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(Details on Page 1)

No. 171-103rd YEAR

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, TUESDAY, JULY 4, 1961

50¢

10 CENTS DAILY
15 CENTS SUNDAY

22 PAGES



British airmen load jet with rockets in Kuwait.

U.K. Troops Push Ahead In Sheikdom

KUWAIT TOWN (AP)—British troops advanced their lines across this oil-rich sheikdom to within five miles of Iraq's border Monday.

Supplies poured in to help counter the Iraqi reports of a continued buildup of regiments across the frontier.

Air Marshal Sir Charles Dwyer, commander-in-chief of British Middle East forces, said he now has more than 3,000 troops on hand, after a hazardous night forced by bad flying weather.

Dwyer expressed confidence in a talk with reporters that this contingent, backed by Royal Navy and RAF firepower, is capable of meeting any aggression from Iraq, which claims Kuwait as an Iraqi province.

"I'll be still more confident at dawn tomorrow," he said, meaning the flow of reinforcements was to continue over night.

NOT ALONE
The British are not alone. The 2,600-man army of Kuwait's ruler, Sheikh Sir Abdullah al-Salem al-Sabah, was placed on alert when Iraqi Premier Abdul Karim Kassem voiced the annexation threat June 25.

Thousands of Bedouin tribesmen have been armed and sent to the frontier. And a detachment of Saudi Arabian troops arrived Monday.

COMMANDS SEPARATE
The Saudi Arabian troops are under Kuwaiti command and not under British orders. Britain has no diplomatic relations with Saudi Arabia.

A Damascus newspaper, Al-Wakeel, says the Saudi Arabians total 1,800. If that is true, the Allied units approach divisional strength. Iraq is supposed to have an army of 70,000, but is no match for the British in war machinery.

THREATS CLAIMED
Iraq again denied it is concentrating troops against Kuwait. It insisted its claim to sovereignty will be advanced by peaceful means. A foreign ministry spokesman in Baghdad called the British landings a direct threat to Iraq's security and urged all Arabs to unite against "this tyrannical imperialist aggression."

"HEAVY MOVEMENT"
However, the commander of British troops in Kuwait, Brig. Derek Horsford, said there had been a heavy movement of Iraqi armored forces into southern Iraq toward the Kuwait border and that "as far as I know this is continuing."

Brig. Horsford admitted his landing force went through a period of 12 hours Sunday when "if the Iraqis had crossed the border—we would have been a little hard put to do what we should do."

Holiday Toll
374 in U.S.
CHICAGO (CP)—At least 374 persons have lost their lives in traffic mishaps on American highways since the start of the four-day United States Independence Day holiday weekend at 6 p.m. local time Friday.



CHARLES DWYER

Threat to Kuwait 'Still Serious'

LONDON (UPI)—Prime Minister Harold Macmillan said yesterday British troops will remain in Kuwait as long as it is necessary to defend the oil-rich Persian sheikdom against the threat of aggression by Iraq. He said Iraqi forces still posed a "very serious menace" to Kuwait.

At the same time the prime minister appealed to Iraqi Premier Abdul Karim Kassem for moderation. He stressed in a speech to the House of Commons that British forces were sent to Kuwait "purely for defensive purposes and in accordance with our treaty obligations."

An MP asked Mr. Macmillan if the United States would help in the defense of Kuwait. "Since American oil represents 30 per cent of the Kuwait output," Macmillan would say only that the British government has had the "closest co-operation with the United States."

Mr. Macmillan said he was convinced it was Britain's "duty" to send land, air and sea units into Kuwait which Iraq claimed was Iraqi territory after the sheikdom was granted full independence by Britain last month.

"We do not rule out any action by the United Nations or other forces but first things first," he said.

His remarks were cheered by both sides of the House.

NEW YORK (AP)—A temporary restraining order was issued Monday night, starting an 80-day cooling-off period in the United States maritime strike.

Federal Judge Sylvester Ryan, in issuing the order, said continuation of the strike would result in "irreparable harm and injury" and imperil the national health and safety.

As Judge Ryan acted, unions for three of the unions involved attempted in vain to delay the order.

The special session of the B.C. house is to ratify this agreement between Ottawa and B.C.

How can a provincial legislature pass complementary provincial tax sharing bill which even be introduced in the House of Commons before Aug. 3.

BERLIN CRISIS GRAVEST SINCE 1945---JOHN D

TORONTO (UPI)—Prime Minister John Diefenbaker last night said that West Berlin was the free world's "most grave and perilous crisis since 1945."

Diefenbaker called for "the fullest and continuing consultation between Great Britain, the United States, France and West Germany," in order to strengthen the unity of the West against "Communist threats and intransigence."

In an address to the Kiwanis International convention, Diefenbaker said the West must make "a precise declaration of the principles for which the free world stands."

"ONE DIFFERENCE"
"I think we have failed in leaving too large an extent the interpretation of our ideals and purposes to the enemies of freedom," he said.

Pointing to the critical world situation, Diefenbaker said "the mounting tension is reminiscent of 1914 and 1915, with one big difference: the knowledge of the awfulness of nuclear war must exert a restraining influence on the Kremlin."

"MORE THREATENING"
"In the last few weeks," he said, "Khrushchev has become more threatening and the free world today faces its most grave and perilous crisis since 1945."

He cited the Soviet intention to turn its regional batties in West Berlin to East Germany in a separate peace treaty.

"The declared policy of the U.S.S.R. for West Berlin would make its people puppets, subject to control by Communist pressure and acceptance would be a mortal blow to the West."

Diefenbaker said Khrushchev "must be made aware that he will not be allowed to devour one of freedom's outposts."

He urged the West to "maintain calm judgment so that no avenues that might contribute to peace will be overlooked."

The West, he added, "must seek for agreement, but with no compromise or sacrifice of the pledged word."

Calling for improved contacts among the Western powers, Diefenbaker said "the Western alliance politically and economically must be strengthened, and a concerted policy is demanded."

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MP Accuses Fleming Of Hatred to Coyne

OTTAWA (CP)—Liberal Paul Martin Monday night accused Finance Minister Fleming of "venom, hatred and hostility" toward James E. Coyne, governor of the Bank of Canada.

"I have no hatred toward anybody in my soul," Mr. Fleming replied.

The cross-fire came during Commons debate on a government bill to increase the capital of the Industrial Development Bank, of which Mr. Coyne is the unpaid president.

DEBATE TODAY
Mr. Martin (Essex East) maintained that the bill authorizes continuation of Mr. Coyne as president of the development bank even though the government has a bill before Parliament to be debated today to fire Mr. Coyne as governor of the Bank of Canada.

Mr. Martin said Mr. Fleming has no right to envisage what Parliament will do concerning the Coyne bill to be debated today. The minister was caught in a dilemma.

Mr. Fleming said there was nothing in the bill which said anything about the Coyne bill.

Enthusiastic
Most enthusiastic candidate and I am that—I will win national Social leadership at Ottawa rally this week.

Quebec party leader Raoul Caouette 43, said last night.

MASS RECRUITMENT
Pledged by Hoffa
MIAMI BEACH (UPI)—James R. Hoffa declared yesterday that the Teamsters will seek to organize all non union workers in every U.S. industry, business or trade.

Hoffa, a sure bet for reelection as Teamsters' president, told 2,000 cheering convention delegates that the AFL-CIO has failed to make a dent in organizing the unorganized.

He also promised to set up a congressional lobbying organization "second to none" to try and push labor-backed legislation through the House and Senate if delegates approve his program.

coming session of the legislature the premier will allow debate on a proposal from the CCF that one over-riding hydro authority be established in the province of B.C. namely B.C. Hydro and that the legislature authorize this publicly-owned authority to absorb both the B.C. Electric and the Peace River Power Development Company," he stated.

"I am hoping that at the

Mother Makes It

They can hardly believe what she's done, but Kerry Frank, 15, and his seven-year-old sister April are beaming with pride at achievement of their mother, Mrs. Barbara Frank, who has just graduated from Courtenay High School. After 13 years away from school, Mrs. Frank, 32, decided to return and complete her schooling before going on to a teacher training course at Victoria University. (News-craft photo)

New Zealand Fights To Retain Markets

WELLINGTON (Reuters)—New Zealand leaders continued Monday to insist to Britain's Commonwealth Secretary Duncan Sandys that this country wants duty-free entry to British markets for its produce, government sources said.

Sandys is one of three cabinet ministers touring Commonwealth countries to explain Britain's position on possible entry into the six-nation European Common Market.

Sandys had six hours of talks Monday with Prime Minister Keith Holyoake and his cabinet.

A high New Zealand government source said Sandys tried to sound out the cabinet on possible alternatives to unrestricted entry of meat and dairy products to the British market.

The source said New Zealand's move obviously must be to say that there are no alternatives.

BRUSSELS (Reuters)—Ministers from the six European Common Market nations agreed Monday night to postpone until the end of the year their decision on whether to speed up the market's integration, a source close to the ministerial council said Monday night.

The source also said a decision will be taken at year's end on whether the six—France, West Germany, Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg—are ready to full integration provided under the Rome treaty.

Fast agreement was believed reached among the ministers that any decision on both the speedup in tariff dismantling among the member states and the passage into the second stage in the transition towards full merger could only be taken after the September general elections in West Germany.

Strachan Urges Bennett to Debate Hydro

Opposition leader Robert Strachan yesterday called for a full debate on power policies and the Ross report on mental health services during the special fall session of the legislature which opens Aug. 1.

At the same time the CCF leader expressed doubt whether the new federal provincial tax sharing bill will even be introduced in the House of Commons before Aug. 3.

The special session of the B.C. house is to ratify this agreement between Ottawa and B.C.

How can a provincial legislature pass complementary provincial tax sharing bill which even be introduced in the House of Commons before Aug. 3.

However, as the Aug. 1 session will still be held, there are a number of other matters of importance to the province to which the members can give their attention," he said, listing these:

A full-scale debate on the Ross report on the condition of B.C.'s mental institutions.

"This was the report which

the government withheld from the members until after the last session of the legislature had prorogued and now that members have seen the report it is obvious that it urgently requires legislative discussion," said the CCF leader.

Debate on the best way for the Columbia River power development to be handled.

"I am hoping that at the

coming session of the legislature the premier will allow debate on a proposal from the CCF that one over-riding hydro authority be established in the province of B.C. namely B.C. Hydro and that the legislature authorize this publicly-owned authority to absorb both the B.C. Electric and the Peace River Power Development Company," he stated.

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By Rudolf Fleisch

I was 18 years old and in my senior year of Philosophy classes in Vienna, Austria, shortly at that time had "gone modern" and included in the final year a requirement for a strong paper in your major subject. So, with the advice and consent of my professors, I planned out a study of the Emperor Trajan. I was a great admirer of the Emperor Augustus and reigned from 14 to 77 AD. All that is known about him goes to the writing of a few Roman histories by Tacitus, Suetonius and Eutropius. According to the ecclesiastical and popular sources, Trajan was an agreeable man, a great diplomat, a great administrator, a great soldier, a great statesman, a great philosopher, a great orator, a great writer, a great leader, a great ruler, a great emperor, a great man.

After several months I worked my way through the literature on Tiberius in the Vassar University library. When I started writing, nothing on my mind but the normal school boy's ambition to take notes from all the proper sources and weave them together into a paper of the required length.

But then, one nice day, I came upon a book that surprised me. It was written way back in the 1870s by a long-forgotten German scholar named Adolph Stahr. He had been busy upon all my problems, accumulated ideas on my topics. According to Stahr, Tiberius was a fine, upstanding, enlightened monarch, one of the best emperors the Romans ever had and all in all an admirable character.

But what about all those nasty old tales about Tiberius based upon the histories of Tacitus and Suetonius? Well, said Stahr, the simple truth was that Tacitus and Suetonius were a couple of Mars

For various reasons, those two ancient gentlemen had decided to libel the memory of Thierius; and had succeeded in doing so for almost 2,000 years. But he, Stahr, was in a position to prove them wrong.

I read carefully through the whole of Stahr's book and then went through the other two books which had appeared since. I found later historians agreed with Stahr and history's judgment on the old emperor has been revised. I look into any up-to-date en-

yclopedia and you'll find that Thierius is back in favor.

Thirty years ago this little morsel of historical truth was a startling discovery, at least to me. It taught me for the first time that I was not the root of my life something about the nature of research and the value of a skeptical, scientific attitude.

Ever since then, I've firmly believed that if anybody's education should include at least one small piece of independent research—one brief period in life wholly devoted to the pursuit of truth.

Never Confuse 'Remedy' With a Specific Cure

the area covered by blisters tends to dry and halt the development or spreading, alleviates itching and because of its healing effect lessens the pain. —L.G.W.

All sufferers from shingles I hope, will read the rest of today's column before assuming that L.G.W. has a "specific" cure.

Public hearings into the prices Canadians pay for their prescription drugs will be held in Victoria Aug. 2 as part of a coast-to-coast series of inquiries by the Restrictive Trade Practices Commission of the justice department. Hearings were started yesterday in Ottawa.

Drag-Racing Sailor Draws Fine of \$100

A naval rating who was arrested after being clocked at speeds of up to 70 miles an hour in the Shelbourne Hotel, rain area Saturday was fined \$100 and had his licence suspended when he appeared before Magistrate William Ostler in police court yesterday.

Donald A. Nickull, HMCS New Glasgow was charged with careless driving.

No evidence was given that Nickull was "dragging" at the time he was charged.

Nickull told Magistrate Ostler that his speedometer did not work properly over 30 miles an hour.

Donald L. Lockner, HMCS Stettler, was fined \$30 when he pleaded guilty to having liquor in his possession. He is a minor.

Charges of false pretence and failing to appear in court against Michael Kowall were read in court yesterday and the accused was remanded without plea until next week.

Earlier he had asked to be tried by judge and jury but had changed his application and requested that the case be decided by a magistrate.

July 4, 1961

Sunny with a few cloudy periods. Not quite so warm. Winds light westerly. Monday's sunshine, 14 hours 45 minutes; precipitation, nil.

Recorded Temperatures

High	80	Low	53
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Forecast Temperatures

High	72	Low	52
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Sunrise 5:18 Sunset 9:18

East Coast of Vancouver Island—Small craft warning for Georgia Strait. Sunny with occasional cloudy periods.

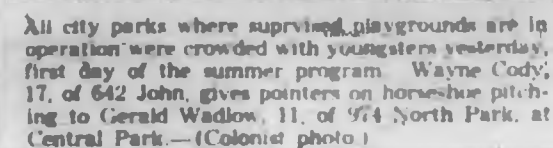
Winds light except for occasional gusts in southern Georgia Strait during the afternoon. Monday's high and low at Nanaimo, 81 and 49; precipitation, nil. Forecast high and low, 73 and 50.

West Coast of Vancouver Island—Mostly sunny. Little change in temperature. Winds light. High and low at Eastern Point, 85 and 50.

TEMPERATURES

	4:30	Min	Max	Prev
Halifax	62	50	67	67
Montreal	50	31	67	67
Ottawa	50	39	60	60
Quebec	50	39	60	60
Toronto	57	36	67	67
Vancouver	67	54	79	79

Winners of the Victoria Unit, American Contract Bridge League, weekly tournament were: 1. Jim Dupran, Eric Goodwin; 2. Dorothy McCornell, Freda Small; 3. Nasty Collins, Laura Tingley; 4 and 5. Irene Abella and Frank Artelt, Ethel Giesworth and Simon Markiner.	The Pas Regina Saskatoon Prince Albert N. Wattleford Swift Current Medicine Hat Lethbridge	49 58 60 64 65 68 72 75	79 88 94 97 98 99 100 100
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Three women were injured when their car collided with a View Royal firetruck, according to the scene of a brush fire at Theda Lake Sunday. None were seriously injured; damage was more than \$500.

The firetruck, driven by deputy chief Vernon Tupman, was on its way to the small brush fire about 4:10 p.m. when the accident occurred. He was uninjured.

Damage to the firetruck was about \$100.

Lois F. Nelson, 2544 Dundas, driver of the car, suffered cut left knee abrasions and sprained right ankle. The car was damaged to the extent of \$600.

Car passengers Alfrida Schindler, 308 Gorge, broke a bone in her foot and suffered chest and nose injuries. Arika Steinheiser, 710 Frodo, suffered bruises.

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FREE GLASS With each 50⁰⁰ <i>Under-the-Lens</i> Blanket 43c Sport Shirts Dry Cleaned 2 for 49⁹⁵ 70% "100" DRAPES 99⁹⁵	TIES (Cleaned, Min.) 5⁹⁵ each Chemist SPREAD 40 Slip Covers Chair 80c Sofa 120c Pillow 15c SPOT NEEDS 10 WHEELS 14

There is a difference between a "remedy" and a "specific cure" and the two should not be confused. Tincture of benzoin may be a remedy; it is never a cure for shingles.

There is no known cure for shingles, but there are remedies which will ease the symptoms.

Doctors know from hard experience that what happens to work for one shingles patient will be a total flop for another.

I have been told of quite a collection of "sure remedies" which varied from saives to epom salts packs.

MAY HELP TOO

Gamma globulin may alleviate the severity of shingles. Various tissue extracts may help. Some feel that Vitamin B is good. Mentholated ointments may also be used, as they are for chicken pox in alleviating the itching. They don't cure but they ease the symptoms.

★ ★ ★
"Dear Dr. Molmer: I understand that radiation treatments are being used to increase fertility. Is this effective on the male where there is a low fertility count?—Mrs. [illegible]"

I have consulted a specialist and he says he does not know of using radiation for this. Are you sure your information was correct? Recheck it please.

Note to A.K.: A second attack of pityriasis rosea is very rare. The ailment probably is contagious—but very feebly so. The patient doesn't feel ill and the scaly patches (usually on the trunk) may increase for a week or two, after which they fade. In one to two months they are entirely gone.

Warm in Winter!

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TIME OF DAY (HOURS)									
(Pacific Standard Time)									
	Time	Alt.	Time	Alt.	Time	Alt.	Time	Alt.	Time
	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.
4	90.82	6,006.26	0.13	20	31	21.97	0.4		
	90.82	5,208.09	0.1	14.69	2	22.32	0.7		
5	90.87	4,313.33	0.4	0.82	3	22.02	0.6		
	90.89	3,416.33	0.2	31.34	0.4	22.01	4.7		
6	90.88	2,518.17	0.2	31.34	0.4	22.01	4.7		

TIME AT FLEWBY-SANAKOVI									
(Pacific Standard Time)									
	Time	Alt.	Time	Alt.	Time	Alt.	Time	Alt.	Time
	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.	H.M.
4	90.69	6,000.06	0.7	15.05	4	22.54	11.8		
5	90.69	5,103.06	0.7	15.05	4	22.54	11.8		
6	90.73	4,212.06	0.3	22.77	0.6	22.78	11.4		
	90.73	3,314.42	0.2	31.34	0.4	22.78	11.4		
7	90.78	2,417.42	0.2	31.34	0.4	22.78	11.4		

Student's Sandwich Fools Prince Philip

STIRLING, Scotland (Reuters)—Prince Philip Monday sampled a sandwich prepared by a high school student, and commented: "You were not very generous with the butter."

The student, Elizabeth Smith, 17, said later: "He didn't know it was margarine."

'Counter to Charter'

Red 'Troika' Plan for UN Opposed by Hammarskjold

A-Treaty Spy Plot Says Reds

GENEVA, A.P.—The Soviet Union reaffirmed yesterday it will never accept a treaty to ban nuclear weapons tests that provides for veto-free inspection of Communist territory.

Soviet delegate Noyon Tzaraphin reiterated the Soviet charge that the West wants international controls only in order to spy of Communist territory. And he demanded again that the conference be merged with the proposed East-West disarmament negotiations.

The British and U.S. delegates at the three-power test ban talks rejected the Soviet stand.

Knife Wielder Shot by Son, 14

CONWAY, Ark. (A.P.)—A 14-year-old boy told police he killed his father with a knife after the man threatened others of the family and lunged at him with a butcher knife.

The boy, Tommy Shearer, was charged with manslaughter.

Names in News

Girl of 15 Held For Hate Spree

RUFFALO, Police arrested a 15-year-old girl suspected of slaying one child and abducting two others in a hate spree that terrorized a middle-class neighborhood for two months.

Two young surviving victims identified the girl as their assailant and, at least one adult also picked her out of a lineup, police said.

She was identified as Cheryl dolls, a tall blonde who lived near the area where the kidnappings took place.

HOLLYWOOD—Jimmy Durante wasn't in a joking mood when he telephoned police and said: "I was robbed." Durante and his wife, Marjorie, returned from a show in which they covered their home loaded of \$30,000 worth of furs and jewelry.

MANILA—General of the army Douglas A. MacArthur, 81, returned to the scene of his Second World War triumphs, cheered by more than 200,000 Filipinos. "My friends I have returned," he told them.

CHESTER, Ill.—David Saunders, editor of the Men and Ill, penitentiary news paper, has been paroled from a 33-year murder sentence. He will join the staff of the Troy, Ill., Tribune.

LOS ANGELES—Rupert Brinker, 28, accompanist for the "Flatters" singing group, was beaten to death on a street here, police reported.

TORONTO—Churchgoers may be extinct in 20 years according to English evangelist

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Accident or Suicide?

Hemingway Death Mystery Left to Public to Solve



ERNEST HEMINGWAY

KETCHUM, Idaho (UPI)—The coroner said last night "people can make up their own minds" whether author Ernest Hemingway shot himself accidentally or committed suicide.

Additional details of Hemingway's mysterious death early Sunday were disclosed last night but did not change the official verdict. Blaine County authorities decided not to hold an inquest in the death of the famed novelist.

BOTH BARRICADES
Sheriff Frank Hewitt said Hemingway, 61, fired both side-by-side barrels of a 12-gauge shotgun into his head. He said the double charge struck Hemingway "from the mouth upward."

Coroner Ray McGoldrick said that the Blaine County prosecuting attorney, the sheriff, and himself met yesterday with the author's four-year-old wife, Mrs. Mary Hemingway, and her son Jack.

"After their discussion," he said, "it was decided not to hold an inquest. The death certificate will read, 'self-inflicted gunshot wound in the head.'"

"NO ONE THERE"
McGoldrick was asked, "Does that verdict mean you think he killed himself or that he died accidentally?"

"I wasn't there so I don't know," McGoldrick said. "Maybe the truth will never be known. No one saw it. The family is willing to let it go that way and that's all there is to it. The wife thinks it was an accident."

VERY DEPRESSED
Mrs. Hemingway said she knew Hemingway was depressed. She said she saw him cleaning a double-barreled 12-gauge shotgun. Officials said they did not see any cleaning equipment in the room.

Hemingway returned to Idaho Saturday from Mayo Clinic at Rochester, Minn., where he underwent treatment for hypertension, high blood pressure. Friends said he looked thin and had been extremely depressed by the death of his close friend Gary Cooper.

SIMILAR DEATH
Prof. Carlos Baker of Princeton revealed that the author's father, Dr. Clarence Hemingway, was died of a self-inflicted gunshot wound.

His father committed suicide with a shotgun and had hypertension and incipient diabetes. Baker said, "Hemingway was hospitalized for hypertension and incipient diabetes."

The death theme was strong in Hemingway's novels and short stories.

NIKITA STARS
The Soviet Union has produced a new film biography of Premier Khrushchev, entitled "Our Nikita Sergeevich."

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Canadian National the way of the worry-free **CN**

Eichmann Accused By Former Cohorts

JERUSALEM (Reuters)—Adolf Eichmann was told Monday that six of his former cohorts in the Nazi regime have given evidence against him for use in his trial for complicity in the mass murder of millions of Jews.

The announcement was made after Eichmann went

Guilt Admitted By Ex-SS Man

MUNICH (UPI)—A former SS officer charged with participating in the killing of 19,000 persons during the Second World War admitted his guilt yesterday.

Sobbing and waving his arms, Dr. Otto Bradfisch, 58, shouted to the Munich court, "If I had refused to carry out the orders, I wouldn't be here anymore."

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Famous Brands Shirts - Sport and dress, short and long sleeves	\$3⁹⁵	Men's Socks - Famous brands. Save at least 50¢ a pair	98¢

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Oil the Lodestone

IF IT is not one troubled spot that boils up it is another. No sooner does Laos seem to quieten down a bit than half-way round the world from there another crisis erupts to disturb the peace—this time in the shadowland of Kuwait.

Only swift action by Britain has apparently prevented this tiny state on the shores of the Persian Gulf from being swallowed up by Iraq in a move as unexpected as it is puzzling. Iraq had not been thought of as aggressive in intent, and she is alone in her ambitions. The rest of the Arab states view her massing of forces along the Kuwait border with suspicion.

There have their own interests in mind, for oil is the lodestone of attraction and none of them want Kuwait's vast reservoir to fall into opposite hands. Saudi Arabia for instance might submit a territorial claim equal to that advanced by Iraq.

In the centre of the moment, as so often in the troubled Middle East of the past, stands the British Tommy, rushed there at the request of the ruling sheik to block the path of potential Iraqi invaders. The age of gunboat diplomacy is over but the need of a policeman to prevent robbery with violence is still extant.

Prime Minister Macmillan has told Parliament that British troops will be withdrawn immediately the threat to Kuwait subsides. Only recently Britain concluded its protective role as this tiny sheikdom assumed independence; this was not a legacy that could be dropped without securing the safety of the tiny oil state.

Whether any small state can exist in peace by and of itself these days—especially when its riches are coveted by larger neighbors—is a power freshly illustrated by the events in Kuwait.

Kuwait however has applied for membership in the United Nations, which is probably the only thing that will maintain its freedom in future. The mantle of the UN will be required when the British Tommy withdraws, if the people of Kuwait are to hang on to what most of the world will regard as their own.

A Shocking Situation

SEAGULLS, CROWS, human scavengers and litterers, and dispensers of food and drink in disposable "packages" all contribute to difficulties in keeping Victoria's parks and other scenic places as attractive as they should be. The civic administration, however, appears to be doing less than it could do to cope with the problems, and in one serious case can only be described as deplorably lax.

The birds and the human scavengers often can rightly be blamed for the mess around litter-bins, but it should not have been beyond civic ingenuity by now to have fashioned a bin that would haffle the birds but still not be too cumbersome to use. Where bins overflow because of the profusion of disposable packages, either more bins or more frequent collection would seem to be the answer, and the ratepayers could hardly count the cost too high. In the case of litterers, prosecution is long overdue.

These types of untidiness, however, are nothing compared with the shocking filthiness which existed this weekend at the foot of the Causeway steps: two garbage cans heaped far beyond overflowing, their untidy appearance and their stench nullifying all the beauty of the Inner Harbor.

Victoria publicly and privately spends thousands upon thousands of dollars on beautification and seeking tourists. Yet for the few dollars it would cost to keep the Causeway landing clean at a weekend, it repulses visitors with stinking garbage.

This is laxity at its worst—or penny-pinching at its most foolish.

Credit to Esquimalt

THE REEVE and council of Esquimalt, and the ratepayers of the municipality, can well hold their heads high. In remarkably quick time from dream to actuality, they have provided the community with an excellent new recreation centre, not just their own community, but the whole of Greater Victoria.

Reeve A. C. Wurtele, at the opening of the municipal sports centre, was entirely justified in having "quite a swelled chest and a lump in my throat." The new arena was nothing more than an idea at the beginning of 1960. But much investigation and planning, and then the approval of more than 70 per cent of those who voted on borrowing \$400,000 to build it, turned it into a definite project last summer—a project now completed with admirable teamwork and co-operation from all concerned.

It is a handsome building as such centres go, and designed for maximum utility, with a curling rink, a banquet hall, a full-size area for hockey, skating and other recreation and entertainments in season, as well as ancillary rooms and parking space for 450 cars. It is a credit to Esquimalt, and so is the spirit in which it has been built and has now been opened for use by the people of Greater Victoria.

He Lived as He Wrote

IN circumstances paralleling the themes of danger and death which marked many of his works, Ernest Hemingway has died at the point of a gun, in the flush of a still vigorous manhood at the age of 63 years. One of the most notable literary figures of the times this passes from the scene.

Hemingway lived much as he wrote, in the splendor of physical action, and in his way had become something of a legend. Where adventure was to be found, in war, safari, or exploit with risk attached—there the picturesque and bearded author sought inspiration and outlet.

He was a Nobel prize winner, which of itself indicates the quality of the novels that came from his pen. Hemingway broke new literary ground, influencing his successors by the tight nature of his prose and the realism with which he saw men and events. Yet he could display a compassion and deep feeling which reflected keen insight and understanding.

Unlike most authors he was as famous as an individual as he was as a writer, because of the varied and dynamic nature of his life. His impact will linger and many of his works will be read for years yet to come.

Thinking Aloud

... of chess, and ships,
and sailing sea.

By TOM TAYLOR

A NEW photograph of the late Prince Charles shows him to be in facial image like his mother, the Queen. And like his mother, the Queen, he has a great-grandmother, the late Queen Mary.

The late King George VI, the Prince Royal, the Duke of Kent—they all reflect in the direct line the strength of the blood of York, brought to England by Queen Mary's father, the Duke of York.

As always the blood royal is intermingled, assimilating and diluting the strains of various royal houses. Danish and Scottish genes have in put own times added to the flavor of the House of Windsor, but the York likeness prevails.

But I suppose this is common to lesser families also.

The dispensation of justice is a serious business, not to be lightly regarded. The feminine figure we know as Justice, remember, is blindfolded.

This may be why the wind-down of the new courthouse building are but perspective of a new era in starting contrast to the glass-walled architecture currently favored in many modern structures.

Let there be light, says the Bible, but apparently the court house designers paid no heed. Without the aid of electrical energy the new law courts are going to be gloomy chambers.

Perhaps this is appropriate. Justice herself has to see in the dark.

The Legionary cross described Field Marshal Slim, commander of the British forces in the "fruit salad" with out pay. It certainly seems to be unmatched.

According to the Guinness Book of Records the famous Monty sports the greatest number of such ribbons ever worn by any officer. The total is 35, usually in ten rows.

Even as the record book cites the Iron Duke of Waterloo as the most decorated British officer ever, Wellington was a KC and a KB and possessed 24 foreign decorations, 11 campaign medals with 19 clasps, and was a field marshal in the armies of eight countries.

In full array he must have been a glittering figure.

The Guinness book points out what probably most people hereabouts do not know, to wit: that the youngest person ever to be given a British decoration was a Vancouver Island boy.

He was Anthony Farrer, who at the age of eight was awarded the Albert Medal in 1916 for saving the life of an 11-year-old girl from an attack by a cougar.

I am told the incident happened in the Cowichan area, where no doubt memory still holds dear the exploit of a brave boy.

Man makes the machine and then it dehumanizes him. He becomes secondary to its convenience.

The automobile is the most striking example of this. Town planning evolves around parking spaces and traffic lanes. It is the physical shift of cars that dominates modern civic society.

Cities in the old aesthetic sense are uprooted and changed by the need to service and make room for motor vehicles. Horses never caused half as much bother, nor did their stables monopolize all the best corners. The topography of town and country alike is subservient to the machine.

A London architect deplors this pre-eminence, which makes civic building and civil life play second fiddle to a machine.

Yet, after all, what is there to do about it? Leave all cars in their home garages?



"He asked, 'What about a free country?'"

Washington Calling

New Hand on the Wheel

By MARQUIS CHILDS

IN appointing Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor to be his military assistant, President Kennedy has taken a step that can have a very large bearing on the future course of the administration. It is above all, Taylor's experience and background that the president will call upon not only for the trials just ahead but in shaping future policy for the long pull.

The immediate need is in Berlin. As the first U.S. commander, Berlin, from 1949 to '51 he did an outstanding job. Without bluster or brag he set the firm line for American and Allied rights in the zone of occupation. Taylor showed more understanding than most professional soldiers of the West Berliners and their difficult position on an island in the communist sea.

In explaining to the joint chiefs of staff, with whom he cleared the appointment in order to impress upon them that this would mean no cutting across their authority, the president said he would in the first instance want General Taylor to coordinate all intelligence reports coming into the White House. This is a considerable undertaking and, as the president recognized, it calls for someone with a thorough knowledge of what has gone before.

This is in a sense what Mr. Kennedy has missed in his White House staff. He could not himself master the flow of raw material from the various agencies even though at times he has seemed to be trying to do just that.

Taylor's first assignment, as coordinator of intelligence, suggests what he will be called upon to do if and when the crisis over Berlin abates. That is to try to bring order and reason into the whole intelligence operation. What with overlapping and duplication it has grown to staggering size.

Having been called upon to inquire into the workings of the Central Intelligence Agency following the Cuban disaster, Taylor has some idea already of what should be done. What with the CIA, the army, navy, and air force, the total number of persons engaged directly and indirectly in intelligence is said to be

three times the total personnel of the department of state together with the foreign service. The waste of money and manpower can readily be imagined.

Another reason for Taylor's appointment is his deep conviction of the urgent need to increase America's capacity to fight limited wars that stop short of nuclear bombing and even of tactical nuclear weapons. Over the years he broke with the Eisenhower administration and returned from active duty in 1959 at the age of 58.

Immediately following his retirement he wrote his book, "The Uncertain Trumpet," which is perhaps the most cogent and concise case for the need to be able to fight brush fire wars short of "massive retaliation." The argument had grown acute in the "bigger bang for a buck" phase of the Eisenhower administration, with conventional forces cut back and scattered widely at various parts of the globe.

Where under the Eisenhower-Dulles policy far-flung commitments had been made, "The Uncertain Trumpet" greatly impressed the then Senator Kennedy. So did an article which Taylor wrote in the spring of 1956 for Foreign Affairs magazine in which he advocated a flexible program of deterrence that would include limited war capability as well as hydrogen bombs delivered by bombers and missiles.

The defence department, ordered the article drastically revised if it were to be published, and Taylor withdrew it, including it as an appendix to his book.

Taylor argues in his book the need to "recognize the limitations on atomic retaliation."

Chagall Masterpiece

PARIS has more art galleries than cinemas (363 to 331) but none of them could do justice to Marc Chagall's latest work, "The Museum of Decorative Arts has therefore built a new one, in the gardens of the Louvre, to accommodate the 12 stained glass windows, representing the 12 tribes of Israel.

They will be on show in the pavilion until the end of September, when they will be transported to the Modern Art Museum in New York. Their final destination will be the synagogue at the Medical Centre of Hadassah University, a few miles outside Jerusalem. The windows were commissioned by Dr. Myriam Freund, president of the Hadassah Society, an association of American Jewish women which is founding the university. The medical centre will specialize in research on Middle East diseases, but French art critics believe that its first success has been the 12 masterpieces from Chagall.

Illuminated by the bright sunshine of the Paris heat-wave the windows are providing the richest feast of color in the city. Since human figures are not allowed in Jewish religious art, Chagall has expressed the character of the

tribes by the animals which he has used. In the tribe of Reuben, yellow for Levi, violent red for Judah, orange for Joseph and a festive green for Issachar.

The richness of the colors is partly due to a new technique evolved by the craftsman who worked with Chagall: It was developed by M. Charles Marq of the Simon. Atelier in Rheims, while the glass itself was made in the 115-year-old glass works at St. Just on the Loire.

Lightly tinted glass is covered with a thin glass film, much deeper in color. Different shades are obtained by reducing the thickness of the film with acid. The glass panels, selected by Chagall,

were assembled at Rheims and the artist with touches of black and grey paint, emphasized the blending of the colors and added relief. "Dazzled by what he calls 'the alchemy' of the glass makers, Chagall, who is 71, says he does not know how he will return to painting."

The government aide always complains bitterly that the press and people overestimate them because "they don't really understand the art which you create. Banquets, give Africans their own areas in which they can run the show and have political rights."

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Windows for Israel

By WILLIAM MILLER, from Paris

different tribes in imaginary familiar in his paintings—trees, fruit and strange animals. There are birds with large eyes, fish, snakes, cattle, a green-headed winged horse and an oval faced donkey.

The dominant color varies from window to window: blue for the tribe of Reuben, yellow for Levi, violent red for Judah, orange for Joseph and a festive green for Issachar.

Lightly tinted glass is covered with a thin glass film, much deeper in color. Different shades are obtained by reducing the thickness of the film with acid. The glass panels, selected by Chagall,

From the Scriptures

And he said unto them, why are ye so fearful? how is it ye have no faith?—St. Mark, 4:40.

In South Africa

The Cost Is High

By BERTHA SOLOMON, from Johannesburg

DR. VERWOERD and his government succeeded in their first great achievement: that the changeover to a republic should be peaceful—despite African threats. But at what a cost! In the great square in Pretoria on which Paul Kruger's great effigy looks down there was hardly a black face among the hundred thousand gathered there when a republic was proclaimed—and the African love of peace was there many English speaking extremists either.

Republic Day was in effect an Afrikaans festival and, having got the republic, and for the Afrikaners their emotional satisfaction, only left it beginning to come in for the country as a whole.

The very cost of making the changeover peaceful was in itself enormous. It meant in effect that a minor state of emergency with the army and police called up to meet the threatened three-day strike at home protest of the Afrikaners. And also because of that threat (potentially always there) South Africa has now a large standing army, for internal security, a new expense. Men will be called up for longer periods of military training, at a cost to the country as yet incalculable.

The government press had given warning enough that the cost of a peaceful republic and of leaving the Common wealth would be high. The months past it had been preaching that the republic could only succeed by hard work. Even in his inaugural address the president declared it would have to be "costs off to the future," and added, "we wanted a republic and now it is our responsibility to make a success of it." So the responsibility for South African prosperity sits squarely where it is admitted it belongs, on the shoulders of Dr. Verwoerd and his government.

The job is not going to be easy. It is already clear that life in the new republic is going to be much more austere than in the old South Africa.

The reserves of foreign exchange continue to fall, apparently endlessly at the rate of about five million rand a week, and in every day terms the measures that the government had to take to halt it with that fall South Africa's capacity to import what they like to travel abroad, to make the most of the world generally has diminished.

But so far it is the townsfolk who have felt the main impact of the government's measures. In the Plateland, the country areas where the government's main support lies, they seem very little perturbed, as yet anyway, about economics.

Nor apparently has the Plateland done much, if any, of that vaunted rethinking about African questions which the Afrikaner intellectuals have insisted has been going on among the Afrikaners since Sharpeville. The most casual visit to a few Plateland towns and talks with a few Plateland people indicates that for the Platelanders on other policy save one in which the white man is "Ras" (boss) is acceptable. And that applies equally in both of the main political parties. It must be admitted that there is very little difference of outlook between English and Afrikaners speaking in the countryside.

The government aide always complains bitterly that the press and people overestimate them because "they don't really understand the art which you create. Banquets, give Africans their own areas in which they can run the show and have political rights."

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Prairies Praying for Rain

EDMONTON (CP) — Prairie farmers are praying for rain to end rapidly deteriorating grain and feed crops and are looking to federal and provincial governments for financial relief.

Congregations of several denominations in Saskatchewan and Manitoba today offered special prayers for wet weather. The latest call for rain came from the Roman Catholic archdiocese of Regina which held its

prayers in southwestern Saskatchewan to include special prayers for rain in the west. Some assistance of help for their communities that will be the province of Saskatchewan came out of an emergency meeting at Regina Sunday of agriculture Minister Hutter and

Mr. Hutter and his government's first government crop insurance plan will be ready to act. The Manitoba crop insurance plan first took effect in 1960.

In 1960, when more than 2,500 farmers bought coverage in the area, the plan had a liability of \$4,000,000.

Prairie Drought Hits Insurance Plan

WINNIPEG (CP) — The worst prairie drought in years appears ready to act. Canada's first government crop insurance plan based on its terms without delivering a harvest mark.

Manitoba Agriculture Minister George Hutter said Monday the provincial crop insurance plan will still have but more federal aid would be welcome.



ALVIN HAMILTON
Minister of Agriculture

Fodder Comes First

Price Slump Problem, Too

OTTAWA (CP) — Questioning the government's first government crop insurance plan, Agriculture Minister Alvin Hamilton said Monday.

He spoke on his return from an emergency meeting in Winnipeg with representatives of the three Prairie provinces. He said he hopes the difficulties will produce some good in the end by persuading the provinces to take up the federal offer of insurance which first advanced in 1954 and expanded

in 1959. The Canadian Wheat Board already has made plans to hold back feed grain reserves for municipalities. U.S. cooperation in making supplies available has been secured because of Prairie prospects of shortage.

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No Watch at Weekend

Bank Burglars' Loot Million—Maybe More

MONTREAL (CP) — Her weekend and rifled 200 safety glass smashed their way through a cellar wall and a total \$1,000,000 or more, police concrete vault floor during the raid Monday.

The robbery at a Bank of Nova Scotia downtown branch was discovered when employees reported for work Monday.

Canadian Peace Corps Proposed by Jaycees

MONTREAL (CP) — A resolution calling for a Canadian peace corps of 500 volunteers will be presented to the annual convention of the Canadian Junior Chambers of Commerce, which opened yesterday.

Holiday Deaths Shatter Forecast

By Canadian Press
Sixty-five persons died accidentally during the Dominion Day holiday weekend with highway mishaps killing 43, seven more than the Canadian Highway Safety Council predicted would die on the roads.

Police said the burglars, apparently operating under a well-laid plan, had about 21 hours to complete the robbery while the bank was left with out a watchman during the weekend.

'Do-Gooder' Coyne Falls To 'Marshal' Fleming

LONDON (CP) — "A central banker bites the dust," was the headline over a column in the Financial Times written under the pseudonym of Lombard. Without mentioning either Finance Minister Fleming or Governor James Coyne of the Bank of Canada, Lombard told this Wild West story.

The action starts as a gun battle between "an obviously tyrannical federal marshal and an obviously righteous central banker, the local 'doggo'."

New Army Posts Announced For Two Victoria Officers

Transfer of two Victoria army officers to new posts in July was announced yesterday. Capt. Reg M. Callard, of the Royal Regiment of Canadian Artillery, will leave at the end of the month to join the staff of the 2nd Regiment Royal Canadian Horse Artillery at Winnipeg. He has been with the Victoria detachment of the BC army area instructional staff since 1957.

Capt. William A. Sheremata, of the Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps, will leave July 15 to join the staff of the Toronto Military Hospital. He served during the past year as medical officer of the 1st Battalion Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry.

NEW HEAR-HEAR ear wax removal kit

Get a regular size bottle of Hear-Hear, value \$2.00; an ear syringe, worth \$5.00, both at the special value of only \$2.49—a saving of 36¢. This hygienic ear wax removal kit is ready for you now at your pharmacist's. Ask him about Hear-Hear and this special kit.



Use Hear-Hear to help stop the 'build-up' of excessive ear wax and its problems which may be a cause of poor hearing.

Get HEAR-HEAR from your Pharmacist today.

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Chevrolet's the truck with extra economy built into every model. Chevrolet's Independent Front Suspension is one of the main reasons, because I.F.S. is the revolutionary ride that delivers your loads safe and sound and keeps drivers fresher, more alert. Other reasons why most truck owners team up with Chevrolet will be obvious when you've seen your nearby Chevrolet dealer. Do it today!

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Stock Quotations - Market Reports

Toronto Industrials

Stock	High	Low	Close	Chg
Alcan	115 1/2	115	115 1/2	1/2
Bank of Montreal	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Bank of Toronto	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Canadian National	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Imperial Oil	115 1/2	115	115 1/2	1/2
Ontario Power	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Union Carbide	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Western Union	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Yukon	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0

Pre-Holiday Advance At New York

NEW YORK (UPI) — Stocks closed at their highest today with a sharp gain as volume sank to an eight-month low.

With many market interests tending to stretch the week-end into a four-day weekend, the market was the quietest since Nov. 11.

Steel issues, depressed since the day before, rose to a fifth consecutive weekly production drop, got on the highway late on the day, passed by Youngstown up 1 1/2 and Republic up a point at the finish.

Chemicals, movie makers and defense issues pared the advance. Features included Tennessee Corp. up 3 1/2, Zenith up 1 1/2, Lunning up 3 1/2, Annet and IBM up 2 1/2, Warner Bros. up 1 and Paramount Pictures up 1 1/2.

Nickel Moves Up

MONTREAL (CP) — Stocks were mixed fractionally. In semi-holiday conditions trading was light and dull.

Steels were moderately active and mixed. Papers moved fractionally ahead, with Consolidated Paper adding a point to set a new 1961 index high. Milling was mixed. Cargill Paper rose 1/2 and International Utilities gained 1/2.

Rare metals were mixed. International Nickel, which gained three points Friday, added 1/2 Monday at 8 1/2, a new high. Asbestos improved 1/2. Noranda eased 1/2 and Consolidated Smelters lost 1/2.

Volume Declines

TORONTO (CP) — The stock market finished ahead after a day of fluctuation and extremely light trading.

Volume was 1,233,000 shares, the lowest turnover since Nov. 29, 1960, compared with 1,600,000 Friday.

Toronto Mines

Stock	High	Low	Close	Chg
Alcan	115 1/2	115	115 1/2	1/2
Bank of Montreal	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Bank of Toronto	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Canadian National	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Imperial Oil	115 1/2	115	115 1/2	1/2
Ontario Power	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Union Carbide	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Western Union	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Yukon	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0

Toronto Oils

Stock	High	Low	Close	Chg
Alcan	115 1/2	115	115 1/2	1/2
Bank of Montreal	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Bank of Toronto	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Canadian National	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Imperial Oil	115 1/2	115	115 1/2	1/2
Ontario Power	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Union Carbide	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Western Union	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Yukon	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0

Unlisted Stocks

Stock	High	Low	Close	Chg
Alcan	115 1/2	115	115 1/2	1/2
Bank of Montreal	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Bank of Toronto	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Canadian National	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Imperial Oil	115 1/2	115	115 1/2	1/2
Ontario Power	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Union Carbide	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Western Union	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Yukon	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0

New York Markets

Stock	High	Low	Close	Chg
Alcan	115 1/2	115	115 1/2	1/2
Bank of Montreal	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Bank of Toronto	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Canadian National	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Imperial Oil	115 1/2	115	115 1/2	1/2
Ontario Power	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Union Carbide	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Western Union	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0
Yukon	45 1/2	45 1/2	45 1/2	0

Grain Markets

WINNIPEG (CP) — From forged up to a new season's high in a broad and active grain trade.

Overnight export loadings of Canadian wheat, Poland 200,000 bushels, United Kingdom 200,000, Japan 200,000, Germany 120,000, Belgium 100,000, and France 100,000.

Traffic Fines

LAWRENCE F. JOHANSEN, York, Wash., careless driving, \$5.

GEORGE W. PETERS, 7501 East Saanich Road, no chauffeur's license, \$15.

LEWIS J. MCKINLEY, 3184 Quadra, failing to obey directions of a police officer, \$20.

BRIAN M. TOWNSEND, 3048 Carey, making left-hand turn when prohibited, \$15.

Peer Takes Over As Head Banker

LONDON (CP) — The Earl of Cromer, a former economic minister at the British Embassy in Washington, Monday took over his duties as the youngest governor of the Bank of England in more than a century.

Cromer, 42, and an expert economist, also has served as British executive director of the International Monetary Fund, the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and the International Finance Corporation.

Egg Market

MONTREAL (CP) — Egg trading was quiet, prices were firm and unchanged.

Dividends Declared

Company	Dividend
Alcan	115 1/2
Bank of Montreal	45 1/2
Bank of Toronto	45 1/2
Canadian National	45 1/2
Imperial Oil	115 1/2
Ontario Power	45 1/2
Union Carbide	45 1/2
Western Union	45 1/2
Yukon	45 1/2

Dollar Down Again

By HARRY J. ...
Columnist Business Editor

The value of the Canadian dollar, downgraded away by another quarter-cent in New York yesterday and a nearly 6 cent in terms of the pound sterling.

The premium on the U.S. dollar rose to 3 1/2 cents at Montreal, the highest it has been in over 10 years.

Feared that the declining value of the Canadian dollar might bring higher consumer prices in its wake, it is not being borne out by price changes in new engineering.

Atlas Steel Limited, 40,000 tonnes, is reducing by about 45 per cent, cold-work tool steel prices at its Canadian warehouses. The decrease is partly due to new operating methods and partly to meet "off-shore" competition.

Closing Averages

Index	Value
DOW JONES	100.00
30 Industrials	100.00
30 Stocks	100.00
45 Stocks	100.00
Shares	1,000,000

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Yukon	45 1/2

Ownership Changed

International Nickel Company of Canada has sold its subsidiary Alloy Metal Sales Ltd. to Atlas Steel.

Founded in 1941, Alloy Metal Sales has distributed corrosion and high temperature resistant alloys produced from the Atlas mill in Welland and has subsidiaries in Toronto, Montreal and Vancouver.

PROFIT IMPROVED

Westcoast Transportation Company may be out of the red for the first time when the annual report is published later this month.

The company's profit was \$263,000 in 1960, compared with a loss of \$100,000 in 1959.

COLLIERIES LOSE

Canadian Collieries, Ltd. has lost \$18,043 in the year ended March 31, 1961, compared with a net profit of \$67,563 in the previous year.

The loss was attributed by T. J. Bridges, president of the company, to a sharp decline in North American house building, which is the largest market for the company's products.

BEER SALES UP

Sales and profit of John Labatt Ltd. for the year ended April 30 were both higher than a year ago. The net earnings were \$2,700 a share, against \$2,630 a year earlier, while sales rose 5.6 per cent.

HIGHWAY BONDS SENT

This year's R.C. premium bonds will go on sale July 17, with a 5 per cent interest per year, ended March 31, 1961, compared with a net profit of \$67,563 in the previous year.

The loss was attributed by T. J. Bridges, president of the company, to a sharp decline in North American house building, which is the largest market for the company's products.

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Tally-Ho Horses Gallop Into Car

Two Tally-Ho horses broke loose from their cart Saturday and ran down Yates Street before colliding with a parked car.

Medium damage was done to the car but no one was injured, not even the horses. Tally-Ho driver was James McKinnon, 705 Wilson. Passengers concluded that, tightening trip by bus.

Oil Pipeline Begun in B.C.

Construction of the 500-mile crude oil pipeline between Taylor and Kamloops, is under way. Commercial Transport Minister Earle Westwood said yesterday.

4th ANNIVERSARY SALE

Western Plywood Company, recently taken over by U.S. Plywood, is not paying its usual July 15 deadline on its B class shares.

In Respect for the memory of the late

A. H. Williamson O.B.E.
Honorary Chairman of the Company.

the Offices of
Wood, Gundy & Company Limited

will be closed
Tuesday, July 4th

The great tasting whiskies are light whiskies... you'll like the lightness of

Canadian Club
A distinguished product of Hiram Walker
This advertisement is not published or displayed by the
Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia.



good party taste in feeling Does not
sour (works plain odor) denture
breath: the PARTITION today at
this restaurant everywhere Adm

Safeway

CANADA PARKWAY LIMITED

Yes... it's wonderful news for the businessman, the traveller or holidaying family. Now you can enjoy famous Princess Mary cuisine and reasonable prices at **BREAKFAST TIME**... Open at 8 a.m. ... 344 Harbour Road, EV 6-3436.

Garden Notes

Watch These Roots

By M. V. CHESNUT, FRHS

FIRETHORN ROOTS—(W. M. P. Sidney). There is not the slightest danger that the roots of your Pyracantha will damage the foundation of your home. Pyracantha roots are inclined to be fibrous rather than penetrating and to grow away from the dryness of the house foundation rather than into it.

The greatest danger from fibrous-rooted plants such as Pyracantha lies in their getting into cracked soil pipes carrying drainage or sewage from the house.

AMMONIUM SULPHATE—(M. S. Victoria). Sulphate of ammonia will certainly green up a tired lawn in a hurry but is very strong. It is difficult to apply it evenly and sparingly enough to avoid scorching the grass.

One way is to mix it thoroughly with about 10 times its bulk in dry sand before applying. Personally, I prefer to dissolve it in water and apply with a watering can, using about ½ cupful to each gallon of water. This way, there is no danger of burning, you get it on evenly and it goes to work faster. Remember ammonium sulphate is not a complete fertilizer and shouldn't be relied upon throughout the whole year.

WELSH ONION—(A. G. Royal Oak). The perennial or Welsh onion is no more difficult to grow than the ordinary kind. Sow the seeds any time through the summer in open ground, making the drill ¼ inch deep and spacing the seeds an inch apart. Thin to stand six inches apart as soon as the seedlings are big enough to handle and transplant to their permanent site in the fall.

They don't make a bulb onion but form a clump in the same way as chives, but more vigorous and with larger shoots which can be torn away and eaten as green salad onions, and are particularly welcome in early spring when the garden doesn't supply much else in the way of salad materials. They are easy to increase simply by lifting, splitting the clumps and replanting either in fall or spring.

ROSES FOR NORTH WALL—(L. G. D. Victoria). Although a north-facing wall is not an ideal site for climbing roses, there are a few varieties that can get along with remarkably little direct sunshine as long as the light is good otherwise. I suggest you plant one of the following:

Mermaid, a single-flowered variety with lovely pale yellow blooms almost as big as a saucer; Allen Chandler, scarlet, semi-double; Gloire de Dijon, orange-yellow; and Dr. W. Van Fleet, bluish pink.

Be careful not to plant too close to the wall, as the soil is usually very dry and somewhat alkaline close to a concrete foundation. Set the roots about 18 inches out, training the vines in to their support, and pay special attention to watering and mulching.

TOO-TALL LILAC—(H. S. Nanaimo). I don't think it would be a good idea to cut back your elderly and leggy lilac to half its height. Not that it would injure the shrub—lilacs can stand very hard pruning if it is done in early March—but the resulting bush would be anything but beautiful in its sawed-off shape.

A better bet would be to rejuvenate your lilac by taking out one main shoot every year in March at soil level, allowing a limited number of replacement growths to sprout from the roots. By cutting down only one stem each year, the suckering effect won't be too prolific and, at the end of three or four years, you will have what is virtually a new plant.

John Crosby

Critic at Large

Meanwhile, Back at the Couch

I have been trying to struggle through "The Frog Pond," a novel about girls in psychoanalysis. I rather doubt I'll get to the last page. I'm beginning to doubt there is a last page. It's an endless, shapeless amorphous collection of words which resemble narrative only if you consider a telephone conversation between a couple of girls narrative.

Nobody knows who wrote "The Frog Pond"—the pseudonym is Joyce Maciver—whether patient or psychiatrist. I rather suspect it's a patient since the approach is so irrelevant. The two heroines dabble in psychiatry in much the same spirit George Plimpton threw baseballs in "Out of My League," which is to say irreversibly amateur. There is a feeling of lighthearted experiment about shifting from one psychiatrist to another which, I feel confident, would be frowned on by the actual practitioners of the black arts.

False is perhaps a tough word to hurt at a psychiatrist but an air of falsity hangs over the non-fiction being authored by psychiatrists. "The Split-Level Trap," for example, was penned by a husband and wife team, Dr. and Mrs. R. E. Gordon, who are respectively a psychiatrist and sociologist. This one is supposedly actual journalism about life in the suburbs. Man, you have no idea what goes on in those split-level traps—nymphomania, peeping Toms, galloping neuroses—all told in the actual words of Beatrice M. and John D.

Except that I simply do not believe it. "The Split-Level Trap" is simply too lurid in style to be credible in content—no matter how actual these events are.

Therein lies the rub. Style and discipline have gone out the window in favor of free association. Getting it all down. One mustn't edit one's thoughts—and all that. That may be marvelous Freud, but it's lousy literature.

Does anyone realize how psychiatrists are running amok in literary pastures. On Broadway there's "The Far Country," which has Freud's first bout with psychoanalysis, up coming next year is group therapy, "Journey to the Day," which was a "Playhouse 90" script, the movies have had "All About Eve" and the bookstores are awash with titles like "I Married a Psychiatrist" ("learn what it's like to be married to another woman's father image"—you see how they torture the language); "The Couch and the Circle" (a noted analyst tells how troubled people help and heal each other and themselves through group psychotherapy).

All very nice summer reading if escapism is all you're after. Trouble is, these psychiatrists. If you want to find out what people are really like, read Jane Austen. Or even Dostoyevsky where the people resemble your neighbors much more than the kooks in "The Frog Pond."

Hollywood Today

By Sheila Graham

Brando 'Bug' Delays Film

HOLLYWOOD (NANA)—Marlon Brando's illness in Tahiti is adding to the cost of the already costly "Mutiny on the Bounty." Marlon picked up a mysterious bug and his Hollywood doctor was flown to Tahiti in hopes of speeding Marlon's return to work.

Frank Sinatra is happy because son-in-law Tommy Sands has oodles of movie offers, from "The Chapman Report" to "The Barefoot Contender." Frank will be even happier when daughter Nancy makes him a grandpa. The newcomer would of course be a member of the clan!

Rock Hudson has a new taste treat—steak tartare laced with brandy. He was observed dining on same at "The Four Seasons" by my New York spy.

Now for a jump to Paris—**Tony Perkins** gets a special wardrobe to wear in "Phaedra." Most stars wear their own clothes in movies. But Tony's contracts call for the studio to pay for them. Smart boy. **Natalie Wood** will be competing against herself for the '61 Oscar—I hear she is great in "West Side Story," and ditto in **Ella Kazan's** "Splendor in the Grass."

Jayne Mansfield, who loves all animals, has added a pair of baby goats to her home menagerie. Jayne stars "The George Raft Story" on July 6—playing a reasonable facsimile of **Betty Grable**. Then she rushes into "The Chapman Report" on the 17th.

Famed French dress designer **Balmain** made the dresses for **Jennifer Jones** and **Jill St. John** in the current "Tender is the Night." And the 1928 ensembles, with their short skirts, could be worn—as is—today.

Bob Mathias, former U.S. Olympics star, is refusing scripts in which he would have to play the role of an athlete. Bob says that his track career is over, and he'd rather be a dramatic star. This might be harder than running.

Chatted with New York stage producer **David Merrick**, who came to town for the Moulin Rouge show.

\$420,000 Diamond Recovered by Swiss

LONDON (UPI)—A \$420,000 diamond lost in the mails four days has been found in Geneva, Switzerland, a spokesman for Sotheby's sale rooms said Monday.

Crypt-A-Crossword Sunday's Answer

BUCHAREST C C C
A H B ARCHER
T A B DONY I U
H A I R A T A C E S
S T R E E T C A R A A
S E E N I D O
A B E A N H O B O E
B E E N I D O
S V B I L L B O A R D
O V E R B L T R E E
R R L A S S O I C
B A L L O T N E
S Y N E W J E R S E Y

The 78-carat gem—bigger than a quarter—turned up in the Geneva customs after an international search, the spokesman said. It is one of the world's biggest unmounted diamonds.

The diamond, mined in India and once owned by the Hapsburg Imperial family of Austria, was mailed from London Thursday after world diamond dealers failed to meet its current owner's price at a Sotheby's sale.

The owner was identified as Henri Lyon of Zurich.

Are Pink Elephants Outside Tax Laws?

OTTAWA (CP)—Are pink elephants fur-bearing animals? It was that kind of day in the Commons. The mood is likely to change radically today when the government's bill to sack **Jay's E. Coyne** as governor of the Bank of Canada comes up for debate again.

The question concerning pink elephants was posed by **J. W. Pickersgill** (L.-Bonaville-Twillingate) during discussion of tax exemptions on animal feeds.

Richard Bell, parliamentary secretary to Finance Minister Fleming, was pestered by Mr. Pickersgill on animal feeds to the point where the usually affable Mr. Bell nearly blew his stack.

Listed in the Excise Tax Act as exempt are feeds for poultry, cattle and other stock and for fur-bearing or laboratory animals.

What mysterious animals were those whose feeds were taxed? wondered Mr. Pickersgill. Snakes? Snails? Pink elephants?

Mr. Bell conceded some animal feeds might be taxed.

DIARRHOEA?

Why delay—get **Dr. FOWLER'S EXTRACT** right away!

DR. FOWLER'S EXTRACT

FAST RELIEF
SAFE, GENTLE
FAMOUS PROVEN SINCE 1847

STAR WEEKLY

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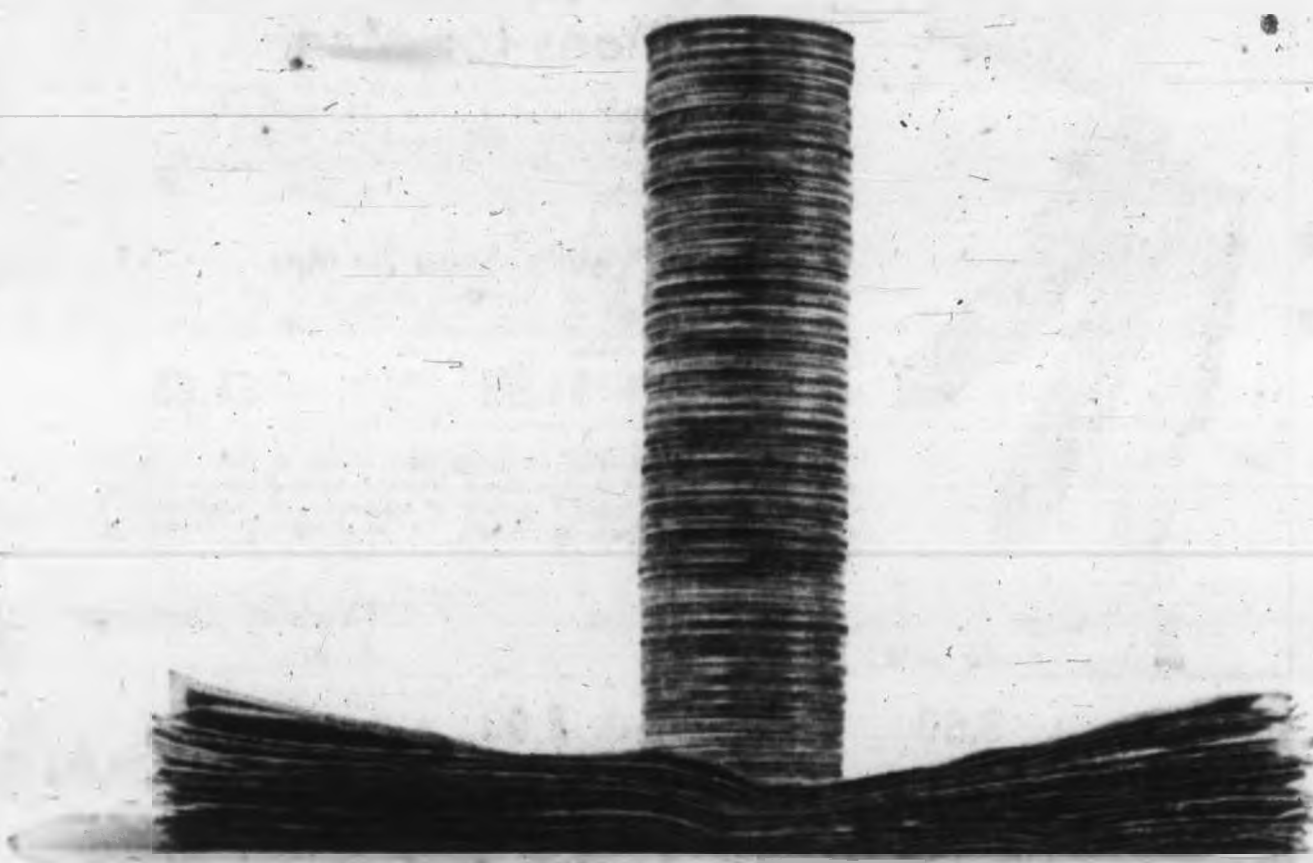
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Before 4.30 p.m.

RIP KIRBY
ABERNATHY
REX MORGAN
HI & LOIS
JUDGE PARKER
ARCHIE
LIL ABNER
BLONDIE
POGO
KERRY DRAKE





Build your bank balance . . . Build your peace of mind

Unexpected expenses do happen. Things like dentist bills, doctor bills, car repairs and dozens of others. Often these expenses must be met immediately. Without an adequate bank balance . . . well, many a good man feels a small flush of panic. You can avoid this. Make sure you always have at least two months' salary in the bank. Deposit regularly. Watch the balance build. Enjoy that new feeling of security . . . the peace of mind that comes with money in the bank. Money in the bank has other advantages too. You pay bills easily, and on time. You capitalize on hydro and other utility discounts. You avoid charge account service fees. You take advantage of special sales. You establish credit for intelligent borrowing. But these are the *extra* benefits. More than anything else, money in the bank protects you from the unexpected. Build your bank balance and build your peace of mind. Start building next payday.



CANADIAN IMPERIAL BANK OF COMMERCE

Over 1250 branches to serve you

Ottawa Shuns Jamaicans

OTTAWA (UPI)—Two Jamaican girls, who claimed they ran into racial discrimination in trying to rent an apartment here, continued their search for lodgings yesterday.

Miss Charmelle Mitchell and Miss Ivy Moodie said they were turned away from six apartments over the weekend and that two of them are still vacant.

EATON'S Silhouettes in Silk Velvet



Important hat-lines, so much fashion—in lush silk velvet hats that look as light with your cool, summer cottons now, and will be just as good with early autumn lightweight wools. Sketched here are three important hat silhouettes this year from our exciting velvet collection in brown, black, beige and navy. From

4⁹⁵ to 18⁹⁵

EATON'S—Millinery, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

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EATON'S HEARING CENTRE Fourth Floor

The New Auriculette

The Latest in Hearing Aids

The Siemens hearing aid Auriculette is worn behind the ear, where it fits snugly and is inconspicuous. This mode of wearing enables the sound to be picked up at the natural position, which in turn considerably improves the transmission and eliminates ringing noise.



She is wearing an Auriculette Aid

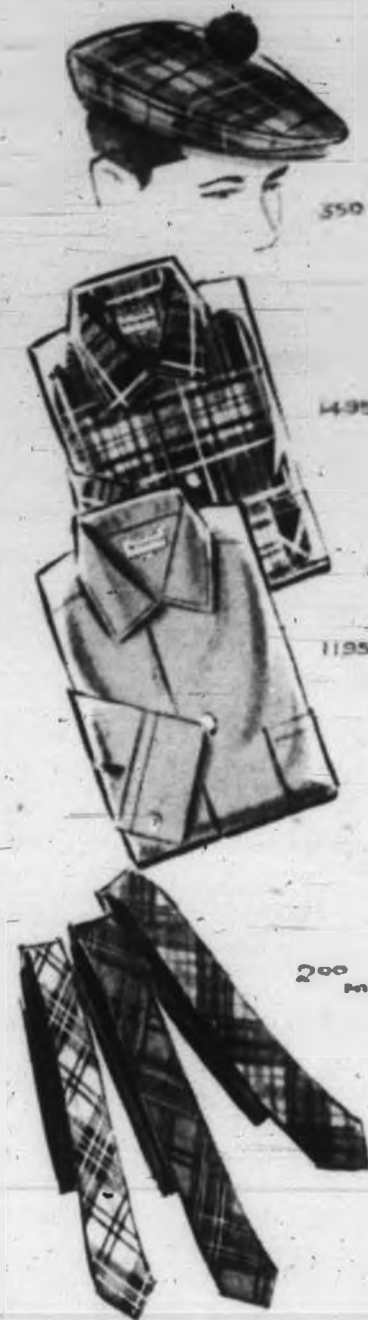
The narrow, wedge-shaped and slightly curved case tapers upwards and ends in an exchangeable transparent connecting tube that holds the instrument in position behind the ear even when the head is moved vigorously. The very light and small, reliable and high-powered Auriculette fits firmly without being uncomfortable. It is a hindrance to neither work nor sport.

Don't delay! Come in today or phone for an appointment now!

EATON'S—Hearing Centre, Fourth Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

EATON'S Welcomes Independence Day Visitors

So many things to do, sights to see, places to go—your stay in Victoria is sure to be an interesting one! And one of the most interesting shopping and browsing stops you can make is here at EATON'S—located right in the heart of the city, between Government, Douglas, View and Broad Streets—where you'll find luxury imports from the world over as well as souvenirs from beautiful Victoria.



Cashmere Sweaters

by Pringle of Scotland

Sweater classics to wear with pride through the seasons, for many years to come. Choose them singly or in sets in blue, gold-colour, black, brown, grey and white. Sizes 36 to 42 in the group.

Short-Sleeved Pullover, each

Long-Sleeved Pullover, each

24.95

Long-Sleeved Cardigans, each

19⁹⁵

29.95

See a wide collection of other sweater imports in our Second Floor Sportswear Department.

Plaid Skirts by Aljean

All-wool tartans fashioned into kilts or box pleated styles. Choose from "Berridale," "Winston," "Stonehaven," "Pacific," "Kilkenzie"—new "tartans" that will be conversation pieces whenever you wear them. Sizes 16 to 18 in the group. Each

19⁹⁵

EATON'S—Sportswear, Second Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

English "Viyella" Fashions for Men

Touch it... there's an unmistakable feel of luxury about "Viyella" that's the result of the skilful blending of fine lambswool with high quality cotton. Take it home... in English "Viyella" fashions for men and boys from EATON'S wide collections.

Tooke "Viyella" Shirts for Men

Classic long-sleeved sport shirts tailored from fine English "Viyella" in plain colours or authentic tartans. They'll keep their soft good looks and clear colours after dozens of hand washings. Sizes small to extra large.

Plain colours, each

11.95

Tartans, each

14.95

TARTANS AVAILABLE: • Dress Black Watch • Dress Campbell • Ancient MacLean • Ancient Black Watch • Ancient Forbes • Dress Stewart • Ancient Dress Campbell • Mackenzie • Dress MacDuff • Crawford • Ancient MacDonald • Dress MacRae • Hunting MacKinnon

"Viyella" Caps

Peak front caps in bright clan Tartans, topped with a woolly pompon.

Each, **3.50**

"Viyella" Ties

Washable ties, four-in-hand styles that are easy to knot. Assorted tartans.

Each, **2.00**

"Viyella" Dressing

Gowns

Rx Caulfield Burns. Styled with shawl collar, self-wrap-around belt. Small to extra large sizes. Assorted tartans.

Each, **29.95**

EATON'S—Men's Wear, Main Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

Authentic Tartans In Sport Shirts For Boys

"Viyella" Tartans

Pick his favourite tartan from a collection in fine, washable English "Viyella" wool and cotton fabrics. Tailored with long sleeves, sports collar, 1 pocket, full self yoke. Sizes 8 to 18. Each

7.95

Cotton Tartans

Clan tartans in cool woven cottons to wear now and into fall. Two-way sports collar with permanent stays, long sleeves, one pocket. Sizes 8 to 18. Each

2.99

EATON'S—Boys' Wear, Third Floor, Phone EV 2-7141



"Canadiana" Wool

A New Knitting Worsted For Outdoor Wear and Afghans

See how fast you can knit up sweaters for yourself and your family with this top quality worsted size knitting yarn, spun by Beehive. Treated to be moth and shrink resistant, comes in black and white and shades of blue, green, yellow, brown, mauve and red.

Approx. 2-oz. skein, each

79c

Beehive Graph Patterns

Easy to follow graph patterns for pullovers and cardigans for men, women, teens and children. Each

25c



EATON'S—Wools and Fancy Goods, Third Floor, Phone EV 2-7141

Welcome P.I.Y.A. Visitors

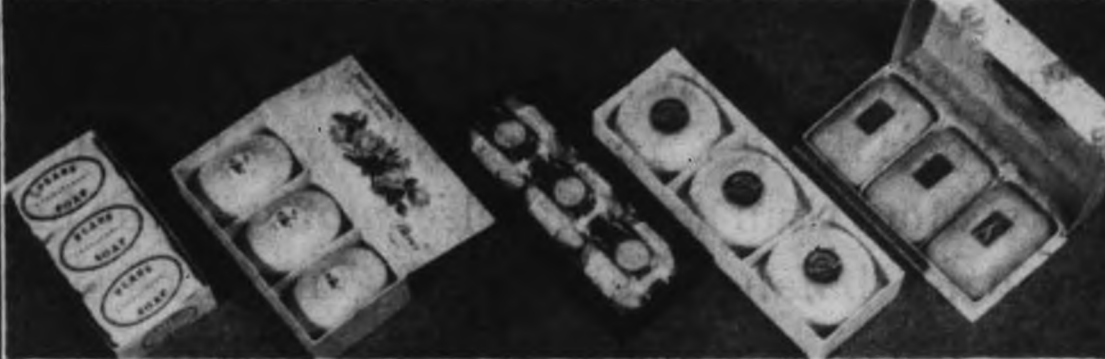
EATON'S serves you at two locations. The Supply Shop, on the grounds of the yacht club. The Main Store, stretching for two blocks between Government, Douglas, View and Fort Streets. Giving you prompt service whether you need film for your camera or a new swim suit.

Visit EATON'S Tourist Booth

On the Main Floor of the Home Furnishings Building, Broad Street Entrance. Here you'll find souvenirs, and a wealth of information regarding sightseeing, ferry services, etc. You can even buy tickets for the

Vancouver International Festival

right at the Tourist Booth. Choose the seats you want for the theatrical productions you want to see in Vancouver, here in Victoria—save time and disappointment.



EATON'S Exquisitely Scented Imported Soaps — A Delight to Visitors and Victorians

What nicer gift for friends at home than delightfully scented imported English and European soaps... EATON'S has a fragrance to suit everyone. Choose from this fine collection.

Pears Transparent

Imported from England, an excellent glycerine soap for the complexion.

3 tablets

89c

Morny Soaps

Imported from England, choose French Fern, Sandalwood, Pink Lilac, June Roses or Rose Geranium fragrances. Each

1.25 and 2.00

Roger and Gallet

Imported from France. Delightful scents include Blue Carnation, Fleurs d'Amour, Jean Marie Farina. Each

2.00

4711 Eau de Cologne

Imported from Germany. A superb, faded cream soap with a pleasant fragrance.

3 tablets for

2.00

Cussons Soaps

Imported from England. Linen Blossom, Apple Blossom, Blue Hyacinth, Imperial Leather. Hand size, each

85c

Bath size, each 1.50

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Store Hours 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. daily, 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. Friday. Telephone EV 2-7141 or Toll-Free Zenith 6100

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Is Kelowna to Blame for High Camping Fee?

By ALAN KERRMAN
Colonist Outdoor Editor

In premier Bennett's greedy when he charges \$2 a night for camping in Miracle Beach Park?

We think so. It is hard to figure where he got his ideas of price, and we can only guess it was from his home-town Kelowna, where we camped a couple of years ago and paid \$2 a night, the most we have ever paid for camping.

As a matter of fact we loved Kelowna as a town, but we got the distinct impression that campers there were considered as second-class citizens. There was even a special section of the beach for them and campers were told to stay within its boundaries. This was a private campsite, combined with a motel, the washroom facilities were dirty and tents were jammed side by side, within inches of each other.

The soil was tough hardpan and we couldn't drive our tent pegs into it. This must have been a regular complaint. We know it was, because the tenters on either side had the same problem. However, we did enjoy our Kelowna visit, and readily acknowledge that it was one of the prettiest and friendliest cities we have visited—after we left the testing grounds. If we had been able to get into the provincial campsite on Okanagan Lake, we might

have gained a different impression of Kelowna camping, but it was full—and that is one reason (apart from revenue) that Premier Bennett has imposed the camping charges on four of B.C.'s major parks.

But the price is out of line at least for Vancouver Island, where private campsite operators charge from \$1 to \$1.50 a night—and the camper is treated like any other vacationer. If Premier Bennett was thinking of Kelowna, we

would gladly pay \$2 not to have to stay in the campsite we stayed at. But on Vancouver Island, the picture is different. Yesterday we visited the Weir's Beach Sand and Sea Resort of Bill and Pat Langas to see what they have to offer campers for \$1 a night... and it was considerably more than Miracle Beach offers.

Just 15 miles from Victoria, past Metchoan, along Quacoma Road they have 125 acres, half a mile of beach where the

tide goes out 400 feet leaving a hard-packed beach you can drive on, and room for 100 tents within 100 feet or so of the beach. Mr. Langas, who took over control of the beach last year, is in the throes of development and some parts of the ground are still in a bit of a muddle.

But the campsite is in use and vacationers are having loads of beach fun. On Sunday they opened their spanking new 20 by 50-

foot heated freshwater swimming pool, fenced from the wind, use of which is given free to campers and at a small charge to others. A barbecue is under construction and boats are available for rent. We are interested in a family resort for low-cost holidays. Mr. Langas said: "We charge \$1 a night for tenters, but for a week they only pay \$5. Some stay all summer." Yes, Mr. Bennett. We think \$2 a night is a little steep for Miracle Beach camping.

Shortage Boosts Egg Prices

A demand for Vancouver Island eggs on the mainland, where a shortage exists, was reported to be responsible for an increase in egg prices in the Victoria area yesterday. Producers were getting three cents more a dozen this week on their Grade A large eggs, and one cent more on medium sized. Small and Grade B eggs were unchanged.

Ross Bay Park Pondered

Traditional tombstones may be removed from Victoria's 80-year-old Ross Bay cemetery, to be replaced by flat, uniform markers.

The possibility of converting Ross Bay cemetery into a park-like area is being considered by city council's parks committee.

CONVERSION COST

Parks superintendent Herbert Warren is preparing an estimate of the cost of converting the southwest corner of the cemetery.

And if the estimate is satisfactory, the parks committee plans to recommend the work to city council.

SECOND TIME

The move was suggested by Al. Millard Mooney, who made a similar suggestion last year.

Main reason for the proposal was economic, the committee was told yesterday—costs of maintaining graves with tombstones and statuary are much higher than the costs of maintaining a park-type cemetery.

HEARING HELD

The southwest corner of the cemetery is an area with few tombstones in place. If the plan is adopted by city council a public hearing will have to be held and approval sought from the Public Utilities Commission before it can be implemented.

Previous attempts to renovate or alter Ross Bay cemetery have drawn a storm of protest from the public.

Police Probe Shooting Of Youth

Incident in which a 17-year-old Saanich boy was shot in the leg, early Sunday morning was under investigation by Colwood RCMP last night.

The wounded youth was identified by police as Ronald Durrance, of 1721 Saanich Road. He was rushed to Royal Jubilee Hospital, by Langford volunteer ambulance and is in good condition.

The boy was shot in the shin with a .22 rifle, police said. Police said Durrance, along with two friends, Albert Smith, 4440 Tyndall, and David Hirst, 1545 Cedar Hill Crossroad, apparently set out to return at 4 a.m. a jacket borrowed from Walter Hartman, 3388 Anchorage Avenue. Details were withheld by police.

Elderly Folk Enjoy Outing

An outing for 90 elderly shut-ins was provided by the volunteer corps attached to the Silver Threads Service. The group went by Beach Drive to McMoran's for tea.

'Brighten City' Plan Must Wait Till Fall



ERIC CHARMAN
... national title

Plan for an urban renewal project to brighten-up Victoria will have to wait out the summer.

It appeared certain yesterday the plan will not be prepared in time to be considered by city council at its meeting July 13, last for two months.

COUNCIL REQUEST

The plan is being drawn up by the Capital Region Planning Board at the request of city council.

Darshan Jhal CRPB planner, said yesterday a fourth preliminary report is being prepared for presentation to the next meeting of the CRPB.

THEN REPORT

If accepted by the CRPB, the plan will then go to city council's special urban renewal committee, which will then report on it to council. CRPB meetings are normally held on the second Monday of a month, but no date has been announced for the July meeting.

After city council has considered the fourth preliminary report the final plan will be drawn up. City council will go into recess for two months after the July 13 meeting.

Dad Thanks Unknown Rescuer

Father of a four-year-old boy who nearly drowned at Bamberston's Sandy Beach Sunday yesterday publicly thanked the unknown woman who went into the water fully clothed to pull his son to safety.

G. M. Will, 808 Dunsmuir, said his son Gordon stumbled into a deep hole and had gone down three times before the woman dashed into the water. In the confusion the woman went off without waiting for thanks.

Blazing Car Sounds Own Warning

Fire extensively damaged the interior of a car owned by Sidney village commissioner Mrs. Millie Roberts, 10193 Wildflower Place, Sunday.

She was warned of the blaze when the car's horn started to blow continuously and looked out to see the garage filled with smoke.

Neighbors helped pull the car clear of the garage. Sidney volunteer fire department had to rip out most of the upholstery to get at the fire.

Victoria's Charman Best Jaycee Orator

Victoria's Eric Charman yesterday won the national Junior Chamber of Commerce oratorical contest at the Jaycee's annual convention in Montreal.

It was the first time in three years that the contest has been won by an English-speaking Jaycee. Both other finalists were French.

Mr. Charman, a Victoria real estate man, won the local finals uncontested, then went on to win the B.C. and the Western Canada finals.

Attending the convention as delegates are Jaycee president Al Buchan and past president Al Wilson.

Jubilant Jaycees reporting the win pointed out Mr. Charman had never taken any of the public speaking courses offered by the group.

He has been a Jaycee for eight years and competed for public speaking honors for the first time this year.

All contestants spoke on immigration and its cultural effect on Canada.

Car Looter Takes \$1,000 From American Tourists

Car of an American tourist was broken into overnight Saturday and close to \$1,000 worth of goods—mostly clothes—were taken.

Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Rose, Glenwood Springs, Colo., said their car was entered while parked outside their motel.

They listed a large number of clothes stolen as well as a camera. The thief forced the left ventilator window of their car to gain entry.

Allan McHugh, 435 Durban Street, had his \$75 car radio stolen from his vehicle while it was parked in his driveway.

Minister Scared Hobby Might Upset Cabinet

Peter Bruton's
NOTEBOOK

STATE SECRET: Cabinet minister we know has a wonderful collection of miniature liquor bottles stored in a secret compartment in his office. But he doesn't want the news out in case it shocks some of his more puritanical colleagues.

TOO CLOSE FOR COMFORT: Ever since his flashboat exploded at the city fueling dock a few weeks ago Wally Monroe has been in St. Joseph's Hospital recovering from serious burns.

The other day they moved Wally in another room where one patient was already in residence. "Mr. Monroe," said the nurse cheerfully, "meet Mr. Burns." "Oh, no!" said Wally, waving a bandaged hand at Clarence Burns. "You've got it all wrong..."

CLOSE AFFINITY: A truck loaded with old, worn-out tires was going along Herald Street

when one fell off. It rolled down the street, turned in the driveway of a tire shop, and came to rest amid a pile of others at the recapping section.

THE PARTY'S OVER: Let's have some tougher restrictions about the removal of election posters. Literally hundreds of "vote for me" posters still adorn power poles and posts throughout the Esquimalt-Saanich federal riding—especially those erected by supporters of Social Credit's George Hahn and the New Party's Glen Hamilton. Just because they lost doesn't give them the right to take it out on residents and sightseers.

CONST. PLUS: Friend of ours who shops at the same supermarket every week has been somewhat irked to find there are no longer paper bags provided at the wiener bin. He has to go over to the fresh produce section to grab a bag if he wants to load up on wieners.

The other day he asked the checkout girl the reason. Her explanation was that the store uses so many bags, the government suspects it of selling them—and not charging the 5 per cent sales tax. So bags were, in effect, rationed. "Better not let the fresh time finding enough to meet civil service payroll last month."



Splashing up a storm in shallows at Elk Lake is one of first classes in this year's Colonist free swim classes. Assistant instructors Pamela Deelman, foreground; Penny Jackson, Winston Leckie and Steve Oxendale, right, give helpful advice.—(Colonist photo.)



Especially Susan

Everything Fine As Classes Start

Happyland Beach at Elk Lake lived up to its name yesterday morning as some 220 Greater Victoria youngsters had their first lesson in the Colonist free swim classes.

Everything went perfectly for the opening of the ninth series of learn-to-swim classes under the direction of Mrs. Margie Nayamith—the weather was fine, the water was warm, nobody cried, nobody got lost and everyone had fun.

FLUNG ARMS

Particularly Mrs. Nayamith and a little 11-year-old girl named Susan in a red bathing suit.

When she arrived on the bus for her lesson, Susan ran up to Mrs. Nayamith and flung her arms about her excitedly. "Remember me, Mrs. Nayamith?" she cried and blushed when Mrs. Nayamith hugged her and called her by name.

STOOD BEAMING

When Susan was in the shallows with the rest of the class, kicking up a storm and dunking her face under the surface, Mrs. Nayamith beamed on the bank.

"She was out here last year learning to swim," she reminisced. "She cried every time and I always had to coax her down to the water. Now look at her!"

FIRST EFFORT

Each day this week, new groups of about 220 children will journey out to Elk Lake—many making their first attempt to swim.

And they'll enjoy it just as much as Susan.

Bushes Burn Nine Hours

Saanich firemen battled for nearly nine hours to beat back a fire that blackened some three acres of hush and timber at Lochdale and Royal Oak Avenue yesterday.

Alaska Mishap Kills Sailor

One Esquimalt-based sailor is dead and a second is recovering in hospital at Juneau, Alaska, following a weekend accident.

AB Robert Cousley, 19, North Surrey, was electrocuted when he climbed a power pole carrying a 23,000-volt line. His companion, AB R. Barbulak, 19, Edmonton, was knocked 85 feet to the ground after Cousley became entangled in the power line. They are due to return to Esquimalt July 12.

Vandals Strike

School's Windows Smashed

Vandals struck at a Victoria school yesterday, getting away before police arrived and leaving a mass of broken glass in their wake.

Answering a complaint that youths were throwing stones at St. J. Willis Junior High School, police found 25 windows in the drafting room and workshop had been smashed.

Iroquois Here Thursday

About 40 members of the Six Nations of the Iroquois Indians will visit Victoria Thursday as part of their trans-Canada Pauline Johnson centenary memorial tour.

The delegation will include representatives of the Mohawk, Oneida, Onondaga, Seneca, Cayuga and Tuscarora tribes, who will be joined by leading representatives from B.C. in Vancouver.

The party will have lunch at the home of W. C. Woodward, will be taken on a tour of the legislative buildings by Minister of Education Leslie Peterson, will be shown the Newcombe Indian collection and will later be received by Lieutenant-Governor George Pearkes and Mrs. Pearkes at Government House.

Swim Away

Talking over first lesson in swimming are Kathie Dye, left, Marie Mathews and Mrs. Margie Nayamith, chief instructor in The Daily Colonist free swim classes. Kathie and Marie, both 11, were top of class. 220 Greater Victoria children who began this year's series of Colonist classes at Elk Lake yesterday.—(Colonist photo.)

University Opens For Summer

Summer school at Victoria University opened yesterday with an enrolment for credit courses of 825 compared with 634 in 1960.

Total enrolment, including those taking non-credit courses, is above 900, a university spokesman said. A total of 43 credit courses and four non-credit courses are being offered this year.

Non-credit courses include a three-week refresher on primary and intermediate teaching, a workshop for teachers on school counselling, clinic in rhythmic physical education teachers in elementary schools and a course in philosophy of modern mathematics for junior high teachers.

University Opens For Summer

THREE'S A CROWD: Officers of one of our municipal police forces were somewhat shocked when a ratepayer phoned to demand transportation to a neighboring municipality where he was to pay a fine at traffic court. He was told to get there under his own steam! Just what was Provincial Secretary Wesley D. Black doing when he whispered: "For goodness sake, don't let this get back to Peter Bruton..." Four months ago curling rocks were ordered from Scotland for the new Esquimalt Arena. Latest word is that they will not arrive for at least two more months.

TIGHT LITTLE ISLAND: Nobody's saying anything for the record but revenues aren't coming in the provincial treasury as fast as they should. The word is that the government even had a hard time finding enough to meet civil service payroll last month.



Cariboro Bay, one of Victoria's beauty spots, was a breath-taking sight yesterday as all types of craft gathered in the bay for the opening day of the Pacific International Yachting Association regatta. Following the first day racing, a cocktail party was held at the Victoria Yacht Club for members of the PIYA executive. Prior to the party, Victoria Cub Fleet hosted a steak dinner barbecue on the foreshore of the club grounds. Above left, pictured



Mrs. C. H. R. Davis, left, and Mrs. W. C. Higgins looking over the hand-woven drape and cushion cover that will be among the wide variety of exhibits at the Victoria Hand Weavers Guild annual exhibition in the Douglas room of the Hudson's Bay Company store starting on Tuesday, July 4. The display will be open July 4, 5, 6 and 8, from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m., and on July 7 and 10, from 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.

Galley-Thew Wedding In Centennial United

Rev. S. Parsons officiated at the recent ceremony in Centennial United Church when Miss Beverly May Thew and Mr. Michael Frank Galley were wed.

The bride, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Duncan Thew, York Road, was given in marriage by her father, and wore a gown of white lace and tulle. A train of pearls held her fingertip veil and she carried a white prayer book and orchids.

The bride's attendants wore identical gowns of blue tulle in afternoon length. They carried nosegays of pink carnations. Matron of honor was Mrs. Ronald Cook; bridesmaid, Mrs. G. Nelson; and bridesmaid, Miss Linda Galley, the groom's sister.

The groom, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Galley of Victoria,

had Mr. Ronald Cook as best man. Ushers were Mr. Albert Thew, the bride's brother, and Mr. Jim Connor.

A reception followed at Holyrood House, where Mr. William Hoffman of Port Renfrew proposed the toast.

Following their honeymoon trip, the newlyweds have returned to Victoria, and have made their home on Gorge Road.

ON A LAXATIVE MERRY-GO-ROUND? Take NR Tonight... Tomorrow Bright! For over seventy years, NR... Nature's Remedy... has been giving folks pleasant, effective overnight relief. No restlessness, no sudden necessity. A dependable all-vegetable laxative. Take NR Tablets tonight!

Helps you feel better... Hold your bowels... and look better! REGULAR • CHOCOLATE COATED • JUNIORS

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CRISP, WHITE UNIFORMS

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DRIP-DRY COTTONS

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In a full range of sizes. \$10.95 From...

Drip-Dry Cotton Slips, with shadow panel all around. \$2.95

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Lady Mae SHOPPE 204 YATES ST. Victoria B.C.

WHITE HOSIERY Seamless and seamless, from \$1.95

SUPP. HOSE Seamless and seamless, white and colors. \$4.95

Government House

Ambassador to Attend Party

The Government House garden party. The words conjure up a picture of streams of cars heading for Rockland Avenue and crowds of people dressed in summer finery strolling around the green lawns of the spacious grounds surrounding the Lieutenant-Governor's official residence.

The party to be held on Wednesday afternoon will see two slight departures from traditional procedure. Guests will enter by the main gate (west end of the grounds) and will be received by His Honor and Mrs. Pearce in front of Government House.

Formerly the entrance was in the centre of the grounds with the Lieutenant-Governor standing before the summer house on the west lawn.

The change has been made this year to free the west lawn for the guests and eliminate the use of the lower lawn. Another slight innovation this year will be the serving of Spanish-grown loganberries with ice cream along with the laden trays of sandwiches, cakes, tea and coffee.

Acting as aides for the affair will be Lieut.-Cmdr. H. W. Plant, Lieut.-Cmdr. R. Guy, Major M. H. E. Allen and Inspector P. Dagowski. Victoria; Wing Cmdr. Donald Cameron, Capt. L. H. J. Cook, Cmdr. J. Roberts, Vancouver; and Inspector W. G. Hurlow, New Westminster.

Among the distinguished visitors at the party on Wednesday will be His Excellency William Patrick Fay, Ambassador for Ireland to Canada, and Mrs. Fay.

14 Batta Columnist, Victoria, Tuesday, July 4, 1961

4th ANNIVERSARY SALE
TELMAC
SMALL CARS

Kindergarten Operetta A Success

Nearly 300 parents, relatives and friends were on hand for the seventh annual graduation at the Jimmy Cricke Nursery Kindergarten last week.

The Nursery Fours Rhythm Band and the choir of All-Day Pupils got the program off to a good start. Operetta entitled "Pussy Cat, Pussy Cat, Where Have You Been," in which all the pupils of the school participated proved very popular. Stephanie Toll was the story reader and Benny Caspersen took the lead role of the Pussy Cat, with a strong solo voice.

Mrs. Peggy MacFarlane of the staff of the Faculty of Education, Victoria College, presented the diplomas to the "graduates." Mrs. MacFarlane praised the values of nursery and kindergarten training and expressed herself as being very impressed with the poise and capabilities of the young performers.

There were 70 kindergarten "graduates" and 20 Grade 1 "graduates."

QUITA NICHOL

Quita Nichol Service League to Goodwill Enterprises will hold an Olde English Tea in the garden of the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Terry, 3145 Humber Road, on Wednesday, July 5, from 2 to 5 p.m. There will also be tea and reading, home cooking, superlatives and holiday stall. Mr. Reginald Stone will play organ music.

PERSONAL MENTION

His Excellency the High Commissioner for India, Mr. B. N. Chakravarty, will be in Victoria Wednesday, July 12. He will be accompanied by Madam Chakravarty. His Excellency leaves Ottawa next Sunday on a 10-day tour of Western Canada, and arrives in Vancouver July 12.

25th Anniversary

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Chandler entertained friends at their Joseph Street home to mark their 25th wedding anniversary. They were married in Winnipeg on June 27, 1936 and came to Victoria to live in 1947. They were assisted on Saturday evening by their son Donald and his friend, Peter Saunders. Refreshments were served, buffet-style, from a table centred with early summer flowers.

At B.C. House

Summer visitors to England include a number of Victorians, who have signed the register at British Columbia House in London. Registered are Mr. G. T. Duncan, Mr. and Mrs. William Nuttall, Mr. Ambrose Trev, Mr. Colin C. Creighton, Mrs. M. B. Wilson, Mr. Jack Kingsberry, Mrs. H. A. Beckwith, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Stevenson, Mr. Andrew Marr, Mrs. F. Whiting, Mr. David Edgar, Miss Sharon McCaig and Miss R. McCaig.

Entertain for Guests

Mr. and Mrs. William Harrison entertained at their Watson Street home on Sunday evening for their house guest, Rev. Moir A. J. Waters of London, Ont., formerly of Victoria. Assisting the hostess in serving refreshments were Mrs. Murray Anderson, Mrs. R. Fields and Mrs. Paul Berre. Other guests were Dr. Murray Anderson, Dr. and Mrs. K. O. Wright, Miss S. Fraser, Mr. and Mrs. C. Annett, Mr. and Mrs. R. McKinnon, Mr. and Mrs. R. Wallace, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. M. Berre, Mr. Paul Berre, Mr. and Mrs. H. Turner, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Matheson, Mrs. S. G. Watts, Miss Charlotte Crawford, Mrs. Fred Anderson, Miss Ruth Adams, Mr. Norman Wilkinson, Mr. John Ambrose, Miss Sheila Rogers, Mr. R. Fields, Mr. and Mrs. Cameron, Mr. and Mrs. H. Dawson and Rev. and Mrs. S. Sears.

PENSIONERS

General meeting of Old Aged Pensioners Organization Branch No. 5 will be held in the Naval Veterans Clubrooms, Broad Street, Wednesday, July 5 at 1.30 p.m.

COMPLETE FORMAL WEAR RENTALS

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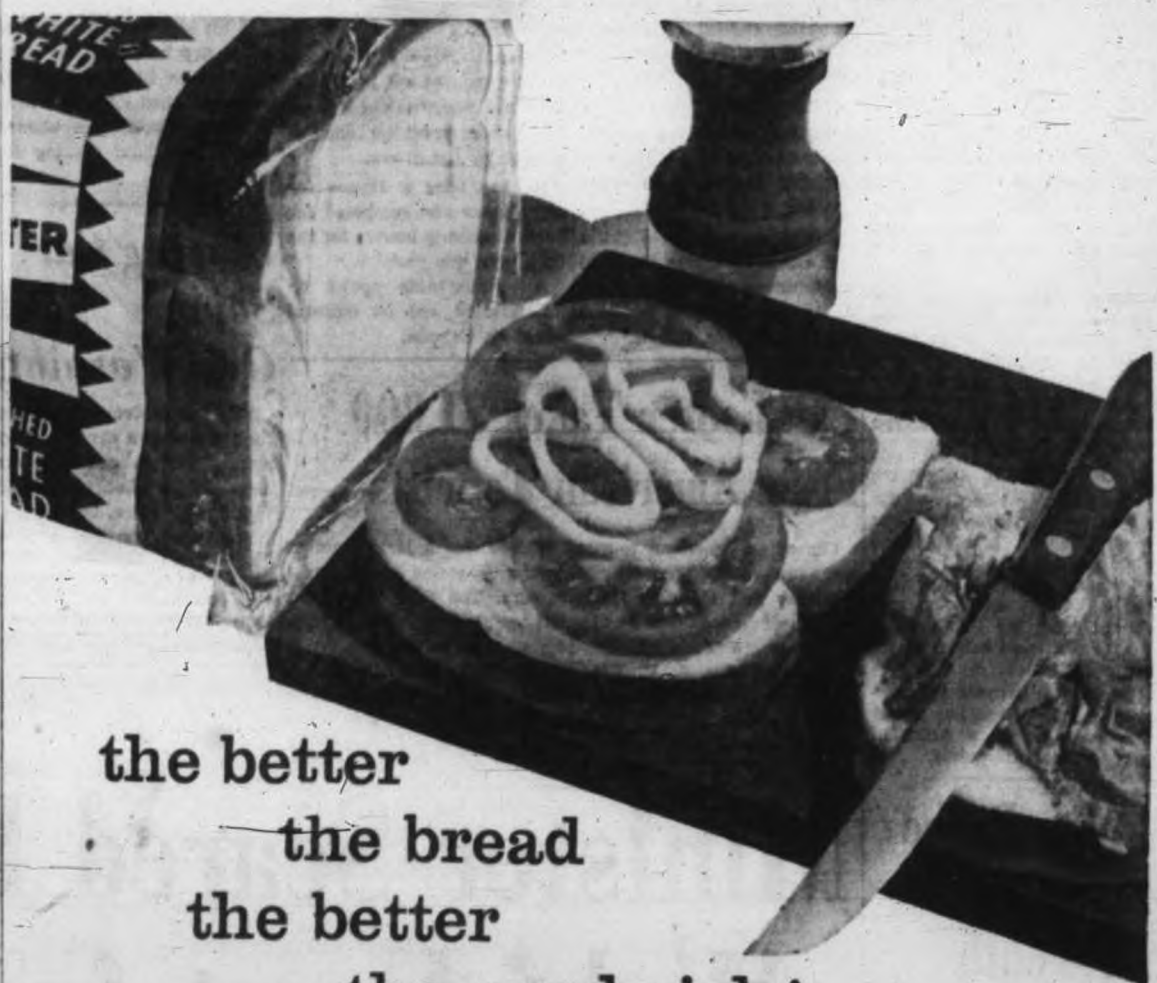
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MAKE YOURS

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HOME-BAKED

FLAVOR!



Horizon Lured 'Lucky Rogue'

By YURI GAGARIN
Commander of the U.S.S.R.

My family is quite ordinary. Like millions of other working families in our country.

My father, Alexei Ivanovich Gagarin, is a son of a poor peasant of the Smolensk district. His schooling was limited to two years but he had an inquisitive mind and went in for self-education.

His trade was carpentry. Dad used to make all sorts of useful things.

Learned a Lot

This is why I respect wood no less than metal. It was from my mother, Anna Timofeyevna, that I learned a lot of useful things about metal. Her father worked as a metal fitter in Petrograd.

There were four of us: Valentin, the eldest brother, born in 1924; our sister Zoya, three years younger; myself and our youngest brother Boris.

I was born March 9, 1934. My parents worked on a collective

The Yuri Gagarin Story

farm, father as a carpenter and mother as a dairymaid. Later my mother was appointed manager of the dairy farm for her excellent work.

Lucky Rogues

Mother would look at all of us and say: "You are lucky, you little rogues. You're different from what your father and I had."

I love my mother and I think I owe her everything I have achieved.

Nestled among spreading trees in summer and blanketed by deep snowdrifts in winter, our village was really picture

esque. And our farmers were prosperous.

When I was three years old, at a May Day party at school, I was put on a chair and recited this bit:

First Applause

"Pussy sat on a window sill, Putting, basking, grinning her fill."

I was very proud to receive the first applause in my life.

I remember stealing onto the roof of a house and gazing at the boundless collective farm fields. Overhead there was a pure infinite blue I felt like diving into this ocean, swimming to the horizon where the earth and sky met.

Roller Nearer

But the tide of war rolled nearer. September came round and my classmates and I went to school, a festive day we had long looked forward to. Hardly had we got acquainted than we heard:

"The fascists are quite near."

We were kicked out of our house when the German soldiers came. We had to make a dugout for shelter. Our village was cut off from the whole world. Nobody knew anything about the situation on the front. Once a plane appeared and dropped a pack of leaflets. I snatched one.

Gleeful Laugh

"The inscription was in Russian. I could not read it. I hid it in my shirt and ran home to our dugout."

My sister laughed with glee: "Yuri, our army has scored a great victory!"

The leaflet gave the story of the rout of the Hitlerites at Stalingrad.

After the war, according to the marks I received at school, I was a good scholar.

Poor Sketcher

Many of my classmates liked to draw pictures of Vladimir Ilyich Lenin and compose verses about him. I was a poor sketcher and a still worse poet, and what's more, I was most of all interested in arithmetic.

After two years (in a secondary school) I passed exams the first in my life—in Russian and arithmetic, after which I was transferred to the fifth form in another school. I joined the Young Pioneer organization there.

Serious Thought

After finishing the sixth form I began thinking what to do next. I knew my parents



YURI GAGARIN

wouldn't be able to give me a higher education. So I gave serious thought to first acquiring a trade and working in a factory and then to continue with my education.

I made up my mind that Moscow would be the only place I'd go in case I left Gzhatsk.

In Moscow, trainees were being enrolled at the vocational school.

Foundry Class

The school director smiled at me reassuringly: "We'll put you in a foundry class. Have you seen the Pushkin monument in Moscow? It was cast by foundrymen."

Thus sound argument convinced me and I agreed to become a caster.

I stayed at the school for only one year. Two friends and I applied to the principal for a recommendation to an industrial school on the Volga. It was on Nizhny Novgorod Street in Saratov.

After two hard years, I was assigned to the Vulkan plant in Leningrad.

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Police Looked On

Coin Laundries' Chorus Sung Across Canada

By CANADIAN PRESS

The regular swishing sound of automatic coin laundries chorused across the country Sunday, unhampered by a Supreme Court of Canada ruling which prohibits their use on the Sabbath.

Toronto police issued warnings to operators but didn't issue the expected summonses. London, Ont., police said information about laundries which operated Sunday will be sent to the Ontario attorney-general's office.

B.C. laundries stayed open on the advice of Attorney-General Bunnell. He told operators last week to carry on until some statement was made.

"If we do change our policy, there will be a general announcement so nobody will be taken by surprise," he added. Saskatchewan operators were also assured they would not be prosecuted if there was no attendant present and Regina coin-operated laundries remained open Sunday.

People in the Maritime, Ottawa, Winnipeg, Saskatoon and Edmonton also were able to do their "Monday" wash a day early.

Yacht Regatta Starts

Americans Win Distance Race

U.S. yachtsmen captured three of four trophies in yesterday's long-distance race from the Gulf Islands to Cadboro Bay, marking the start of the Pacific International Yachting Association's 1961 Regatta.

Canadian winner was the Royal Vancouver Yacht Club's entry Winsome III, skippered by B. A. Davis, which won the overall large cruising division trophy.

The American winners, all from the Corinthian Yacht Club of Seattle, were Serena, skippered by R. L. MacLean, overall large racing division trophy; Windfall, skippered by W. Lyda, small racing division trophy; and Gavilan, skippered by G. Moore, small cruising trophy.

There were 112 boats ranging from 70 to 30 feet in length, entered in the 13-nautical mile race from Roche Harbor to Cadboro Bay.

A race official said they had trouble starting because of a combination of very light wind for manoeuvring and a running tide which eased 20 to 30 across the starting line prematurely.

The fleet was scattered as it approached Cadboro Bay, with the various sized boats encountering different winds and using different types of sail settings.

Off Ten Mile Point, they picked up a westerly wind which brought them "bawling in one after the other in a spectacular finish," said the race official.

Series races for all classes will be featured today, Thursday and Friday.

Highlights of the regatta comes Wednesday when there will be international team races and inter-club races over

Results: Large Cruising Division trophy: Winsome III, skippered by B. A. Davis, Royal Vancouver Yacht Club; 2. Serena, skippered by R. L. MacLean, Corinthian Yacht Club; 3. Gavilan, skippered by G. Moore, Corinthian Yacht Club. Small Cruising Division trophy: Winsome III, skippered by B. A. Davis, Royal Vancouver Yacht Club; 2. Serena, skippered by R. L. MacLean, Corinthian Yacht Club; 3. Gavilan, skippered by G. Moore, Corinthian Yacht Club. Large Racing Division trophy: Windfall, skippered by W. Lyda, Corinthian Yacht Club; 2. Serena, skippered by R. L. MacLean, Corinthian Yacht Club; 3. Gavilan, skippered by G. Moore, Corinthian Yacht Club. Small Racing Division trophy: Windfall, skippered by W. Lyda, Corinthian Yacht Club; 2. Serena, skippered by R. L. MacLean, Corinthian Yacht Club; 3. Gavilan, skippered by G. Moore, Corinthian Yacht Club.

IN THE MATTER OF THE BANKRUPTCY OF THE WESTERN HAWKLINE PRODUCTS LTD.

NOTICE is hereby given that Western Hawkline Products Ltd., a company incorporated in the Province of British Columbia, was on the 12th day of June 1961 and that the first meeting of creditors will be held on the 17th day of July 1961 at 11:30 o'clock a.m. at the office of J. B. Morrison, Official Receiver at the Court House, Barclay Street in the City of Victoria, Province of British Columbia. This 17th day of June, 1961.

JAMES MORRISON, Official Receiver.

100-620 West 4th Street, Victoria, B.C.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

JOHN GIBSON, formerly of 1st West Bay Terrace, in the City of Victoria, Province of British Columbia, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that creditors and others having claims against the estate of the above deceased are hereby required to send them to the undersigned executor at 605-607 Douglas Street, Vancouver, B.C. before the 4th day of August, A.D. 1961, after which date the executor will distribute the said estate among the persons entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which due notice has been given.

PRUDENTIAL TRUST COMPANY LIMITED, Executor.

605-607 Douglas Street, Vancouver, B.C.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Tenders are invited for the addition to McTavish Road School, School District No. 23 (Boundary).

Plans and specifications may be inspected at the office of W. B. Macmillan, Architect, 1038 Government Bldg., Victoria, B.C.

Contractors wishing to submit tenders must submit copies of plans and specifications from the Architect, on payment of the sum of Ten Dollars (\$10.00) for each set which will be returned upon return of the plans and specifications in good condition, within two weeks of the receipt of tenders. Tenders must be good for sixty days.

Tenders must be accompanied by a bid bond in the form prescribed, a copy of which will be attached to the specification which binds the tenderer and the surety in the amount of Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000.00) at the time of tendering a performance bond and a labor and material payment bond, each in the amount of 50% of the contract price to the form prescribed a copy of which will be attached to the specification must be provided by the tenderer.

Tenders must be made out in duplicate. The lowest tender will be accepted. The award will be made on or about July 13, 1961, and opened at School Board meeting 8 p.m. same day. The lowest or any tender will not necessarily be accepted.

A. G. BLAIR, Secretary-Treasurer, School District No. 23, 9751 3rd Street, Victoria, B.C.

June 30, 1961.

GRADED TENDERS: Submitted in the envelope provided, will be received by the undersigned up to 2 p.m. P.D.T., Tuesday, July 30, 1961, for the following existing (specify quantities):

Tenure 363
Troughs 650
Victoria valve 10
Pneumatic 65
for use in Charcoal Institution and Coal.

Deliveries are required as soon as possible and details of requirements, specifications, and conditions may be obtained upon application to the Office of the Purchasing Commission at 123 Superior Street, Victoria, B.C., or 501 West 12th Ave., Vancouver, B.C.

Bidders at auction where possible, will be made available for inspection. A performance bond amounting to 5% of the tender to be placed in the form of a certified cheque on a Chartered Bank in Canada, made payable to the order of the Minister of Finance, may be required to be forwarded at the time of tender.

The lowest or any tender will not necessarily be accepted. Tenders will be opened in public at the time stated above in the Office of the Purchasing Commission, 501 West 12th Ave., Vancouver, B.C.

G. E. P. JONES, Chairman, Purchasing Commission, Parliament Building, Victoria, B.C.

June 27, 1961.

GET THE BEST in FURNITURE REFINISHING

Repairs and Alterations French Polishing Color Changes

Refrigerators and Washers enamelled to your color choice

Watco Danish Oil

15 Years Serving Victorians Don't Refurbish - Refinish SPECIALTY FINISHERS LTD. 751 Discovery Rd. EV 3-6813

SANDS Funeral Chapels

Three chapels dedicated to thoughtful and understanding service.

Victoria EV 3-7511 Sidney GR 5-2952 Colwood GR 8-3821

HELD OVER BLANKETS HALF PRICE Page THE CLEANER EV 2-9191 2929 DOUGLAS ONE DAY SERVICE OPEN T.A.R. - 6 P.M.

STRATHCONA LODGE SCHOOL SHAWNIGAN LAKE, B.C. A Residential School For Girls, Grades 7-12 A Few Vacancies in All Grades.

Girls prepared for University Entrance. 20 acres in the country overlooking beautiful Shawnigan Lake, B.C. Riding, hiking, swimming, indoor and outdoor sports, dancing, fully equipped gymnasium, laboratory. Accommodation for 100 students in Lodge and Dormitory block.

For prospectus and particulars apply to Mrs. C. C. Gault, headmistress. Applications now being accepted for September, 1961.

Don't Polish Your Silver! MERELY WASH TARNISH AWAY WITH HAGERTY SILVER FOAM!

So easy, you'll be amazed! Hagerty Silver Foam washes and polishes your fine silver at the same time. Tarnish is floated down the drain... no rubbing over. It's mild, non-abrasive and leaves hands soft, too!

6-oz. jar.....\$1.00 Quart bottle.....\$3.95

J. W. Francis Ltd. 1064 DOUGLAS STREET PHONE EV 4-7811

The Vanity's Semi-Annual CLEARANCE

SALE CONTINUES

With Wonderful Savings for You

"Debs" and "Valley's" Smart Shoes Values to \$17.00 SALE PRICE 9.95

Clearing Broken Lines of SLIPPERS SALE PRICE 95¢

PUMPS AND SANDALS Values to \$10.00 SALE PRICE 5.95

HANDBAGS White and colors. Values to \$5.00 SALE PRICE 2.95

The Vanity 1306 DOUGLAS STREET

Easy Terms No Carrying Charges

ROSE'S LTD. JEWELERS 1217 Douglas Street

Your diamonds may be set in a beautiful, modern Columbia "Tru-fit" mounting at reasonable cost.

Easy Terms No Carrying Charges

ROSE'S LTD. JEWELERS 1217 Douglas Street

Newsprint Advertising Stimulates Buying

THE ONLY EVAPORATED MILK PROCESSED IN B.C.

PACIFIC EVAPORATED MILK

BUY B.C. PRODUCTS and BUILD B.C. PAYROLLS

Viscount VISCOUNT CF-16T

Columbia "tru-fit" DIAMOND RINGS from ROSE'S LTD.

Your beautiful "Columbia Tru-Fit" diamond ring automatically adjusts to the exact shape of your finger! Never too tight—never too loose—always as perfect as the day you put it on.

\$8 RETURN ECONOMY EXCURSION

VICTORIA-VANCOUVER by TCA "DAYFLITE"

If you go and return on the same day!

- only 25 minutes each way
- 8 turbo-prop VISCOUNT flights daily
- Reservations are only available at time of ticket purchase (no phone reservations please)
- These new "DAYFLITE" Return Tickets have been introduced for the convenience of businessmen, officials, visitors and families— whoever wants to cross the Strait of Georgia and be back before midnight.
- Note for families: Infants up to 2 years travel free; children up to 12 at half price.
- Pick up your "DAYFLITE" \$8 return tickets at your Travel Agent or

IN VICTORIA: 900 GOVERNMENT STREET VICTORIA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

Flights leave Vancouver Flights leave Victoria

8:00 a.m.	8:00 a.m.
9:15 a.m.	9:35 a.m.
11:00 a.m.	11:45 a.m.
1:00 p.m.	1:55 p.m.
3:30 p.m.	3:45 p.m.
5:35 p.m.	6:35 p.m.
7:45 p.m.	8:30 p.m.
10:00 p.m.	11:00 p.m.

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"The first"
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"The first"

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151 COUNTRY HOMES AND PROPERTIES

**DEER PARK
METCALFE RD.**

ONLY SEVEN LOTS NOW AVAILABLE ON THIS EXCELLENT PROPERTY. IF YOU DESIRE A GOOD VIEW, SPACIOUS GROUNDS AND A PEACEFUL COUNTRY SETTING CLOSE TO SEA FRONT WITH ALL CITY CONVENIENCES, RESERVE YOUR LOT NOW. WE CAN ARRANGE PLANS AND A SKETCH WITH YOUR BUILDING FINANCER.

ONLY \$1,000 \$1,500

SEE OUR SIGNS ON PROPERTY. 20 MINUTES EASY DRIVE FROM TOWN, AND CALL J. D. O'TOOLE, FRANK MARTIN AGENCIES LTD. EV 54704

152 APARTMENTS FOR SALE

BRAND NEW APARTMENT UNIT IN DEER PARK. EV 54704

153 WANTED TO BUY HOUSES

CASH BUYER

For a cash offer on your house, call me. I will pay top price for your property. EV 54704

154 PROPERTY FOR SALE

APARTMENT BUILDING. 154-156 DEER PARK. EV 54704

155 WANTED TO BUY HOUSES

YOUR HOME

Will accept cash offer on your home. EV 54704

156 PROPERTY FOR SALE

APARTMENT BUILDING. 156-158 DEER PARK. EV 54704

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URGENTLY NEEDED

URGENTLY NEEDED. 157-159 DEER PARK. EV 54704

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153 WANTED TO BUY HOUSES

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For a cash offer on your house, call me. I will pay top price for your property. EV 54704

154 PROPERTY FOR SALE

APARTMENT BUILDING. 154-156 DEER PARK. EV 54704

155 WANTED TO BUY HOUSES

CASH BUYER

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156 PROPERTY FOR SALE

APARTMENT BUILDING. 156-158 DEER PARK. EV 54704

157 WANTED TO BUY HOUSES

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158 PROPERTY FOR SALE

APARTMENT BUILDING. 158-160 DEER PARK. EV 54704

159 WANTED TO BUY HOUSES

CASH BUYER

For a cash offer on your house, call me. I will pay top price for your property. EV 54704

160 PROPERTY FOR SALE

APARTMENT BUILDING. 160-162 DEER PARK. EV 54704

161 WANTED TO BUY HOUSES

CASH BUYER

For a cash offer on your house, call me. I will pay top price for your property. EV 54704

162 PROPERTY FOR SALE

APARTMENT BUILDING. 162-164 DEER PARK. EV 54704

163 WANTED TO BUY HOUSES

CASH BUYER

For a cash offer on your house, call me. I will pay top price for your property. EV 54704

164 PROPERTY FOR SALE

APARTMENT BUILDING. 164-166 DEER PARK. EV 54704

154 PROPERTY FOR SALE

APARTMENT BUILDING. 154-156 DEER PARK. EV 54704

155 PROPERTY WANTED

For a cash offer on your house, call me. I will pay top price for your property. EV 54704

156 ACREAGE FOR SALE AND WANTED

For a cash offer on your house, call me. I will pay top price for your property. EV 54704

157 COMMERCIAL PROPERTIES

For a cash offer on your house, call me. I will pay top price for your property. EV 54704

158 FARMS FOR SALE AND WANTED

For a cash offer on your house, call me. I will pay top price for your property. EV 54704

159 FARMS FOR SALE AND WANTED

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**Big Parade Highlights
Chemainus Celebrations**

CHEMAINUS—A huge celebration, the 75th anniversary of the Chemainus community, was celebrated with a parade of floats and bands. The parade was held on the Chemainus waterfront and was attended by thousands of people. The parade was a great success and was a highlight of the Chemainus celebrations.

Smoker Planned For Commodore

Esquimalt branch of the Canadian Legion will hold a farwell smoker for Commodore J. E. Macdonald, RCN, at branch headquarters, 622 Admirals Road, Wednesday evening.

GEM THEATRE

"TIGER DAY" by J. Arthur Rank Productions. Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

STARTS TONIGHT

One complete program. Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

PECK SIMMONS

"THE BIG COUNTRY" by J. Arthur Rank Productions. Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

THE BIG COUNTRY

by J. Arthur Rank Productions. Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

FOX

Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

THE SUNDOWNERS

Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

THE SUNDOWNERS

Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

MR. K... Takes position at the...

ROYAL LONDON WAX MUSEUM

Open 9:00 a.m. till 10:30 p.m. weekdays. Crystal Gardens, Belleville at Douglas. Opened by London Wax Museum Ltd.

LEE'S

OPEN EVERY DAY—5 P.M. - 1 A.M. Weekends—5 p.m. - 1 a.m. Sunday—5 p.m. FREE HOME DELIVERY. EV 5-7411 EV 4-9012 EV 5-6764

Tillicum OUTDOOR

FOR BERNARD TILICUM. BOX OFFICE OPENS 1:00 P.M. PREVIEW SHOWS STARTS AT 7:00 P.M.

IT STARTED WITH A KISS

by J. Arthur Rank Productions. Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

HORSE'S MOUTH

by J. Arthur Rank Productions. Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

WALT DISNEY'S

"THE DAISY BIRD" by J. Arthur Rank Productions. Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

JOHN WAYNE

"THE ALAMO" by J. Arthur Rank Productions. Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

THE ALAMO

by J. Arthur Rank Productions. Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

ODEON

Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

THE SINS OF RACHEL CADE

by J. Arthur Rank Productions. Starts tonight at 8 p.m.

Canada Choice, Canada Good

HAMBURGER

85% LEAN, FRESH GROUND EVERY DAY

29 lb.

Shop-Easy

WE RESERVE THE RIGHT TO LIMIT QUANTITIES

Shop Easy Hamburger

BUNS

BAKED FRESH DAILY—Pkg. of 8s

25 ea.

FREE \$2.00 PUNCH EVERY TUESDAY AND FRIDAY In Our Treasure Quiz Game

STORE LOCATIONS

SHELBOURNE PLAZA 230-2400 ST. - COLWOOD PLAZA 30 W. BURNSIDE RD. 1021 HILLSIDE AVE. 2187 OAK BAY AVE. DUNCAN - ROYAL OAK - SOOKE

Prices Effective Mon., Tues., Wed., July 3, 4, 5th

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20 CIGARETTES

Philip Morris & Co. Ltd.

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The Daily Colonist.

Vancouver Island's Leading Newspaper Since 1858

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(Details on Page 2)

No. 171-103rd YEAR

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, TUESDAY, JULY 4, 1961

10 CENTS DAILY
15 CENTS SUNDAY

22 PAGES



British airmen load jet with rockets in Kuwait.

U.K. Troops Push Ahead In Sheikdom

KUWAIT TOWN (AP)—British troops advanced their lines across this oil sheikdom to within five miles of Iraq's border Monday. Reinforcements and supplies poured in to help counter British intelligence reports of a continued buildup of Iraqi regiments across the frontier.

Air Marshal Sir Charles Elworthy, commander-in-chief of British Middle East forces, said he now has more than 3,000 troops on hand after a hazardous start caused by bad flying weather.

Elworthy expressed confidence in a talk with reporters that this contingent, backed by Royal Navy and RAF firepower, is capable of meeting any aggression from Iraq which claims Kuwait as an Iraqi province.

"I'll be still more confident as dawn tomorrow," he said, meaning the flow of reinforcements was to continue over night.

NOT ALONE
The British are not alone. The 2,000-man army of Kuwait's ruler, Sheikh Nuri Abdulrahman al-Sabah, was placed on alert when Iraqi Premier Abdel Karim Kassim voiced the annexation threat June 25.

Thousands of Bedouin tribesmen have been armed and sent to the frontier. And a detachment of Saudi Arabian troops arrived Monday.

COMMANDS SEPARATE
The Saudi Arabian troops are under Kuwaiti command and not under British orders. Britain has no diplomatic relations with Saudi Arabia.

A Damascus newspaper, Al Wahda, says the Saudi Arabians total 1,800. If that is true, the Allied units approach divisional strength. Iraq is supposed to have an army of 200,000, but is no match for the British in war machinery.

THREATS CLAIMED
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Most enthusiastic candidate and I am that will win national Social leadership at Ottawa rally this week. Quebec party leader Raoul Caouette 43 said last night.

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OTTAWA (CP)—Liberal Paul Martin Monday night accused Finance Minister Fleming of "venom, hatred and hostility" toward James E. Coyne, governor of the Bank of Canada.

"I have no hatred toward anybody in my soul," Mr. Fleming replied.

The cross-fire came during Commons debate on a government bill to increase the capital of the Industrial Development Bank of which Mr. Coyne is the unpaid president.

Mr. Martin (Essex East) maintained that the bill authorizes continuation of Mr. Coyne as president of the development bank even though the government has a bill before Parliament to be debated today to fire Mr. Coyne as governor of the Bank of Canada.

Mr. Martin said Mr. Fleming has no right to envisage what Parliament will do concerning the Coyne bill to be debated today. The minister was caught in a dilemma.

Mr. Fleming said there was nothing in the bill which said anything to fire Mr. Coyne as governor of the Bank of Canada.

A high New Zealand government source said Sunday that to sound out the cabinet on possible alternatives "to unrestricted entry of meat and dairy products to the British market."

The source said New Zealand's move obviously must be to say that there are no alternatives.

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Market Merger Delayed

BRUSSELS (Reuters)—Ministers from the six European Common Market nations agreed Monday night to postpone until the end of the year their decision on whether to speed up the market's integration, a source close to the ministerial council said Monday night.

The source also said a decision will be taken at year's end on whether the six—France, West Germany, Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg—are ready to full integration provided under the Rome treaty.

Taxi agreement was believed reached among the ministers that any decision on both the speedup in tariff dismantling among the member states and the passage into the second stage in the transition towards full merger could only be taken after the September general elections in West Germany.

Don't Miss

Did Hemingway Commit Suicide? (Page 3)

Bank Burglars' Loot Million—Maybe More (Page 5)

'Brighton City' Plan Must Wait Till Fall (Page 13)

Caggin Tells His Own Story (Page 15)

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Comics	10
Crossword	20
Financial News	5
Garden Notes	10
Social	11
Sport	7, 8, 9
Theatres	22

Rome Rights Exam Wrong

ROME (AP)—An expert mental physics exam that 330 students took at the University of Rome a week ago had to be annulled. No one had the right answers because the professors made "three errors in the questions."

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"This was the report which

the government withheld from the members until after the last session of the legislature had prorogued and now that members have seen the report it is obvious that it urgently requires legislative discussion," said the CCF leader.

Debate on the best way for the Columbia River power development to be handled, "I am hoping that at the

coming session of the legislature the premier will allow debate on a proposal from the CCF that one over-riding hydro authority be established in the province of B.C. namely B.C. Hydro and that the legislature authorize this publicly-owned authority to absorb both the B.C. Electric and the Peace River Power Development Company," he stated.

Is Kelowna to Blame for High Camping Fee?

By ALB MERRIMAN
Colonist Outdoor Editor

Is premier Bennett being greedy when he charges \$2 a night for camping in Miracle Beach Park?

We think so.

It is hard to figure where he got his idea of price and we can only guess it was from his home town Kelowna, where we camped a couple of years ago and paid \$2 a night. The most we have ever paid for camping

At a matter of fact we loved Kelowna as a town, but we got the distinct impression that campers there were charged an exorbitant price. There was even a special section of the beach for them and campers were told to stay within its boundaries.

This was a private camp site combined with a motel, the washroom facilities were dirty and tents were jammed side by side, within inches of each other.

The soil was tough hardpan and we couldn't drive our tent poles into it. This must have been a regular complaint. We heard it was because the tenters on either side had the same problem.

However, we did enjoy the Kelowna visit and readily acknowledge that it was one of the prettiest and friendliest sites we have visited after we left the tenting grounds.

If we had been able to get into the provincial campsite on Okanagan Lake, we might

have gained a different impression of Kelowna camping, but it was full—and that is one reason Premier Bennett has imposed the camping charges on four of B.C.'s major parks.

But the price is out of line at least for Vancouver Island where private campsite operators charge from \$1 to \$1.50 a night—and the camper is treated like any other vacationer.

If Premier Bennett was thinking of Kelowna, we

would gladly pay \$2 not to have to stay in the campsite he stayed at. But on Vancouver Island, the picture is different.

Yesterday we visited the West's Beach-Safe and Sea Resort of Bill and Pat Langas to see what they have to offer campers for \$2 a night—and it was considerably more than Miracle Beach offers.

Just 15 miles from Victoria past Metepenash, along Quatsino Road, there have 125 acres half a mile of beach where the

tide goes out 400 feet leaving a hard-packed beach you can drive on and room for 100 tents within 100 feet or so of the beach.

Mr. Langas who took over control of the beach last year is in the throes of development and some parts of the ground are still in a bit of a state of confusion.

But the campsite is in use and vacationers are having loads of beach fun.

On Sunday they opened their sparkling new 20 by 50

foot heated freshwater swimming pool fenced from the wind, use of which is given free to campers and at a small charge to others.

A barbecue is under construction and picnic tables are available for rent.

We are interested in a family resort for two old holidays. Mr. Langas said, "We charge \$2 a night for tenters, but for a week they only pay \$1. Some stay all summer."

Yes, Mr. Bennett. We think \$2 a night is a little steep for Miracle Beach camping.

Shortage Boosts Egg Prices

A demand for Vancouver Island eggs on the mainland, where a shortage exists, was reported to be responsible for an increase in egg prices in the Victoria area yesterday.

Producers were getting three cents more a dozen this week on those Grade A large eggs and one cent more on medium sized.

Small and Grade B eggs were unchanged.

Ross Bay Park Pondered

Traditional tombstones may be removed from Victoria's 55-year-old Ross Bay cemetery, to be replaced by flat uniform markers.

The possibility of converting Ross Bay cemetery into a park-like area is being considered by city council's parks committee.

CONVERSION COST

Parks superintendent Herbert Warren is preparing an estimate of the cost of converting the southeast corner of the cemetery.

And if the estimate is satisfactory, the parks committee plans to recommend the work to city council.

SECOND TIME

The move was suggested by Ald. Millard Mooney, who made a similar suggestion last year.

Main reason for the proposal was economic—the committee was told yesterday costs of maintaining graves with tombstones and stonework are much higher than the costs of maintaining a park-type cemetery.

HEARING HELD

The southwest corner of the cemetery is an area with few tombstones in place. If the plan is adopted by city council a public hearing will have to be held and approval sought from the Public Utilities Commission before it can be implemented.

Previous attempts to renovate or alter Ross Bay cemetery have drawn a storm of protest from the public.

'Brighten City' Plan Must Wait Till Fall



ERIC CHARMAN
... national title

Plan for an urban renewal project to brighten up Victoria will have to wait out the summer.

It appeared certain yesterday the plan will not be prepared in time to be considered by city council at its meeting July 13, last for two months.

COUNCIL REQUEST

The plan is being drawn up by the Capital Region Planning Board at the request of city council.

Darshan John CRPB plan was said yesterday a fourth preliminary report is being prepared for presentation to the next meeting of the CRPB.

THEN REPORT

If accepted by the CRPB, the plan will then go to city council's special urban renewal committee, which will then report on it to council.

CRPB meetings are not

held on the second Monday of a month, but no date has been announced for the July meeting.

After city council has considered the fourth preliminary report the final plan will be drawn up.

City council will go into recess for two months after the July 13 meeting.

Dad Thanks Unknown Rescuer

Father of a four-year-old boy who nearly drowned at Bamberston's Sandy Beach Sunday yesterday publicly thanked the unknown woman who went into the water fully clothed to pull his son to safety.

C. M. Will, 408 Dunsmuir, said his son Gordon stumbled into a deep hole and had gone down three times before the woman dashed into the water. In the confusion the woman went off without waiting for thanks.

Blazing Car Sounds Own Warning

Fire extensively damaged the interior of a car owned by Sidney village commissioner Mrs. Millie Roberts, 10193 Wildflower Place, Sunday.

She was warned of the blaze when the car's horn started to blow continuously and looked out to see the garage filled with smoke.

Neighbors helped pull the car clear of the garage. Sidney volunteer fire department had to rip out most of the upholstery to get at the fire.

Victoria's Charman Best Jaycee Orator

Victoria's Eric Charman yesterday won the national Junior Chamber of Commerce oratorical contest at the Jaycee's annual convention in Montreal.

It was the first time in three years that the contest has been won by an English-speaking Jaycee. Both other finalists were French.

Mr. Charman, a Victoria real estate man, won the local finals uncontested, then went on to win the B.C. and the Western Canada finals.

Car Looter Takes \$1,000 From American Tourists

Car of an American tourist was broken into overnight Saturday and close to \$1,000 worth of goods—mostly clothes—were taken.

Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Ross, Glenwood Springs, Colo., said their car was entered while parked outside their motel.

They listed a large number of clothes stolen as well as a camera. The thief forced the left ventilator window of their car to gain entry.

Allan McHugh, 435 Durban Street, had his \$75 car radio stolen from his vehicle while it was parked in his driveway.

Minister Scared Hobby Might Upset Cabinet

Peter Bruton's NOTEBOOK

STATE SECRET: Cabinet minister we know has a wonderful collection of miniature liquor bottles stored in a secret compartment in his office. But he doesn't want the news out in case it shocks some of his more puritanical colleagues.

TOO CLOSE FOR COMFORT: Ever since his fishboat exploded at the city fueling station, a few weeks ago, Wally Moorme has been in St. Joseph's Hospital recovering from serious burns.

The other day they moved Wally to another room where one patient was already in residence.

"Mr. Moorme" said the nurse cheerfully, "meet Mr. Burns." "Oh, no," said Wally, waving a bandaged hand at Charles Burns. "You've got it all wrong."

CLONED AFFINITY: A truck was going along Herald Street

when one fell off. It rolled down the street, turned in the driveway of a tire shop, and came to rest amid a pile of others at the recycling section.

THE PARTY'S OVER: Let's have some tougher restrictions about the removal of election posters. Literally hundreds of "vote for me" posters still adorn power poles and posts throughout the Esquimalt-Saanich federal riding—especially those erected by supporters of Social Credit's George Hahn and the New Party's Glen Hamilton.

Just because they lost doesn't give them the right to take it out on residents and sightseers.



Splashing up a storm in shallows at Elk Lake is one of first classes in this year's Colonist free swim classes. Assistant instructors Pamela Deelman, foreground; Penny Jackson, Winston Leckie and Steve Oxendale, right, give helpful advice.—(Colonist photo)



THREE'S A CROWD: Officers of one of our municipal police forces were somewhat shocked when a taxpayer phoned to demand transportation to a neighboring municipality where he was to pay a fine at traffic court. He was told to get there under his own steam.

COST PLUS: Friend of ours who shops at the same supermarket every week has been somewhat irked to find there are no longer paper bags provided at the winner bin. He has to go over to the fresh produce section to grab a bag if he wants to load up on winners.

TIGHT LITTLE ISLAND: Nobody's saying anything for the record but revenues aren't coming in so fast as the provincial treasury as fast as they should. The word is that the government even had a hard time finding enough to meet civil service payrolls last month.

Around the Island

Parley Urged Over Ferries

COURTESAY—Social Credit MLA Dan Campbell yesterday proposed a public meeting to explore a solution to northern Vancouver Island transportation problems.

Mr. Campbell said he also would support to the limit any effort of shipping companies to get together on common problems including the possibility of a merger of rival ferry services.

He said the meeting should be held immediately at Alert Bay and include representatives from communities on the north and south end of the island as well as shipping interests. He suggested that Harry McQuillan, member of Parliament for Comox-Alberni, and federal shipping authorities also be invited.

The meeting should discuss the type of boat service required and the means of taking the best possible advantage of federal subsidies for ferry construction, he said.

Out of it would come a common front to put before federal and provincial governments, the MLA said.

CHEMAMUS—Dr. L. G. Fenton, Vancouver, has taken up residence here and will practice medicine in association with Dr. Dick, Dr. Hayden and Dr. Philippon.

Following his graduation he practiced a year at Vancouver General Hospital and a year at Shaughnessy Hospital.

North Cowichan will receive a \$51,470 federal government loan toward its current sewer project, it was announced in Ottawa yesterday.

The loan is payable in 20 years at 5 1/2 per cent.

COURTESAY—A mail plebiscite to determine whether people in the Courtenay area of B.C. want a free-calling system to Cumberland, to meet with good response.

B.C. Telephone Company district manager Carl Swaby says, if interest continues, the vote will finally represent the "full feeling" of Courtenay residents.

Proposal would abolish an existing five-cent per fall charge.

PORT ALBERNI—A Vancouver Island native, John Thomas McGarrigle, died in West Coast General Hospital Sunday.

Mr. McGarrigle, born in Wellington in 1883, came to this district 32 years ago. He was a mechanic and was employed at Homans division here until his retirement in 1955.

He leaves two sons, Tom, Port Alberni, and Waddy, Alberni, two daughters, Mrs.

Isabel Nicholls, Haney, and Mrs. Dorothy Hines, Port Alberni, a brother, George Port Alberni.

Rev. John Frith will conduct the funeral services in Stevens Chapel at 2 p.m. Wednesday. Burial will be in Greenwood Cemetery.

PORT ALBERNI—Case of the missing parts was turned over to RCMP by Thomas Bellamy, 1504 Watland Street.

Mr. Bellamy, who had left his car parked on a city street, was unable to start it. Lifting the hood he found that the carburetor and air cleaner had been lifted.

A juvenile was apprehended in connection with the theft of a car Sunday night from the plywood plant parking lot. The vehicle, owned by Henry Rieder, 1200 Rude, was recovered within a few hours.

DUNSMUIR—Twenty-seven boys scouts and leaders from this area leave this week for the Third Canadian Jamboree at Connaught Range, Ottawa.

Local scouts will be among some 3,000 other Canadian scouts from July 6 to 15.

Heading B.C. Troop No. 5 is Don Berry, Mesachie Lake Scoutmaster, assisted by R. T. Ferguson of Youbou.

Scouts attending will be Allan W. Waddy, Andrew B. Jagers and Brian A. Bonford, 2nd Duncuan, Stewart W. Winter, William H. Nelson and David L. Hunter, 1st Youbou.

Albert D. Turko, Sidney D. Raja, Garry R. Demming, Walter J. Cooke, I. Ralph F. Coates and David Berry, 1st Mesachie Lake; Arthur M. Skoda, Robert H. Clarke and Jimmy D. Dalman, 1st Lake Cowichan; and Cowichan District Scouts in troop No. 6 will be Sean Hogan, 4th Duncan; Lewis Scott and Robert Johnston, 1st Quamichan; Robert Marchant, 1st Chehalis; Gordon Benner and Robert Gunderson of Honey Moon Bay.

PORT ALBERNI—William C. Lumley, 72, who collapsed on Argyle Street June 30, failed to respond to treatment by the volunteer fire department's resuscitator crew and was pronounced dead on arrival at West Coast General Hospital.

DUNCAN—Carl T. Robertson yesterday started his new duties as manager of the Chemainus division of MacMillan, Bloedel and Powell River Ltd.

Former manager, Bryce P. Page, has been transferred to Port Alberni where he will manage both sawmills.

Mr. Page has been manager of the Chemainus division for the last eight years. He came to Chemainus from Northwest Bay logging division.

Iroquois Here Thursday

About 80 members of the Six Nations of the Iroquois Indians will visit Victoria Thursday as part of their trans-Canada Pauline Johnson centenary memorial tour.

The delegation will include representatives of the Mohawk, Oneida, Onondaga, Seneca, Cayuga and Tuscarora tribes who will be joined by leading representatives from B.C. in Vancouver.

The party will have lunch at the home of W. C. Woodward, will be taken on a tour of the legislative buildings by Minister of Education, Leslie Morrison, will be shown the Newcombe Indian collection and will later be received by Lieutenant Governor, George Pearkes and Mrs. Pearkes at Government House.

Elderly Folk Enjoy Outing

An outing for 80 elderly shut-ins was provided by the volunteer corps attached to the Silver Threads Service.

The group went by Beach Road to the Silver Threads Service.

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The Daily Colonist.

Vancouver Island's Leading Newspaper Since 1858

Forecast: Cooler,
Mostly Clear

(Details on Page 2)

No. 171-103rd YEAR

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, TUESDAY, JULY 4, 1961

10 CENTS DAILY
15 CENTS SUNDAY

22 PAGES



British airmen load jet with rockets in Kuwait.

U.K. Troops Push Ahead In Sheikdom

KUWAIT TOWN (AP)—British troops advanced their lines across this oil sheikdom to within five miles of Iraq's border Monday. Reinforcements and supplies poured in to help counter British intelligence reports of a continued buildup of Iraqi regiments across the frontier.

Air Marshal Sir Charles Elworthy, commander-in-chief of British Middle East forces, said he now has more than 3,000 troops on hand after a hazardous start caused by bad flying weather.

Elworthy expressed confidence in a talk with reporters that this contingent, backed by Royal Navy and RAF fire power, is capable of meeting any aggression from Iraq, which claims Kuwait as an Iraqi province.

"I'll be still more confident at dawn tomorrow," he said, meaning the flow of reinforcements was to continue over night.

NOT ALONE

The British are not alone. The 2,400-man army of Kuwait's ruler, Sheikh Sir Abdulrahman al-Sabah, was placed on alert when Iraqi Premier Abdel Karim Kassam voiced the annexation threat June 25.

Thousands of Bedouin tribesmen have been armed and sent to the frontier. And a detachment of Saudi Arabian troops arrived Monday.

COMMANDS SEPARATE

The Saudi Arabian troops are under Kuwaiti command and not under British orders. Britain has no diplomatic relations with Saudi Arabia.

A Damascus newspaper, Al Wadda, says the Saudi Arabians total 1,800. If that is true, the Allied units approach divisional strength. Iraq is supposed to have an army of 70,000, but is no match for the British in war machinery.

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"However, as the Aug. 1 session will still be held, there are a number of other matters of importance to the province to which the members can give their attention," he said, listing these:

● A full-scale debate on the Ross report on the condition of B.C.'s mental institutions.

● This was the report which the government withheld from coming session of the legislature until after the debate on a proposal from the CCF that one over-riding hydro authority be established in the province of B.C., namely B.C. Hydro and that the legislature authorize this publicly-owned authority to absorb both the B.C. Electric and the Peace River Power Development Company," he stated.

FREEDOM FACES 'GRAVEST CRISIS'

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In an address to the Kiwanis International convention, Diefenbaker said the West must make "a precise declaration of the principles for which the free world stands."

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Enthusiastic

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He also promised to set up a congressional lobbying organization "second to none" to try and push labor-backed legislation through the House and Senate if delegates approve his program.

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Sandys is one of three cabinet ministers touring Commonwealth countries to explain Britain's position on possible entry into the six-nation European Common Market.

Sandys had six hours of talks Monday with Prime Minister Keith Holyoake and his cabinet.

A high New Zealand government source said Sandys tried to sound out the cabinet on possible alternatives to unrestricted entry of meat and dairy products to the British market.

Market Merger Delayed

BRUSSELS (Reuters)—Ministers from the six European Common Market nations agreed Monday night to postpone until the end of the year their decision on whether to speed up the market's integration, a source close to the ministerial council said Monday night.

The source also said a decision will be taken at year's end on whether the six—France, West Germany, Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg—are ready to full integration provided under the Rome treaty.